

Part 1 : "Basic Studies of Magic Squares and Cubes"
 Chapter 4 : "Advanced Algebraic Study of Magic Cubes"
 Section 1: Pan-Magic Cubes of Order 4: Kanji Setsuda

#1. Basic Form, Basic Conditions and Extended Space

Let's study about the pan-diagonal magic cube of order 4. It should be built in the basic form shown below. You can make it up of the natural numbers 1 to 64, using each strictly once, and place them in the 4x4x4 regular array. The basic form shows their positions and let's call the variables "n1, n2, n3, n4, ..., n63 and n64."

We must assume all four entries on every row, every column and every pillar in the three directions add up to the magic constant K(=130), and even all four entries on 64 pan-diagonals (I should say "pan-triagonals") must add up to the same sum.

[Figure 1: Basic Form of Magic Cube 4x4x4]

1-----17-----33-----49								
2		18		34		50		
5	3	21	19	37	35	53	51	
6	4	---22---	20---	38---	36---	54---	52	
9	7	25	23	41	39	57	55	
10	8	26	24	42	40	58	56	
13	--11-	---29---	27-	---45---	43-	---61---	59	
	14	12	30	28	46	44	62	60
		15		31		47		63
				16				64

[Basic Conditions:]

$$\begin{aligned}
 &n_1 + n_2 + n_3 + n_4 = K; & n_1 + n_5 + n_9 + n_{13} = K; & n_1 + n_{17} + n_{33} + n_{49} = K; \\
 &n_5 + n_6 + n_7 + n_8 = K; & n_2 + n_6 + n_{10} + n_{14} = K; & n_2 + n_{18} + n_{34} + n_{50} = K; \\
 &n_9 + n_{10} + n_{11} + n_{12} = K; & n_3 + n_7 + n_{11} + n_{15} = K; & n_3 + n_{19} + n_{35} + n_{51} = K; \\
 &n_{13} + n_{14} + n_{15} + n_{16} = K; & n_4 + n_8 + n_{12} + n_{16} = K; & n_4 + n_{20} + n_{36} + n_{52} = K; \\
 &n_{17} + n_{18} + n_{19} + n_{20} = K; & n_{17} + n_{21} + n_{25} + n_{29} = K; & n_5 + n_{21} + n_{37} + n_{53} = K; \\
 &n_{21} + n_{22} + n_{23} + n_{24} = K; & n_{18} + n_{22} + n_{26} + n_{30} = K; & n_6 + n_{22} + n_{38} + n_{54} = K; \\
 &\dots\dots & \dots\dots & \dots\dots \\
 &n_{57} + n_{58} + n_{59} + n_{60} = K; & n_{51} + n_{55} + n_{59} + n_{63} = K; & n_{15} + n_{31} + n_{47} + n_{63} = K; \\
 &n_{61} + n_{62} + n_{63} + n_{64} = K; & n_{52} + n_{56} + n_{60} + n_{64} = K; & n_{16} + n_{32} + n_{48} + n_{64} = K;
 \end{aligned}$$

[Pan-Triagonals:]

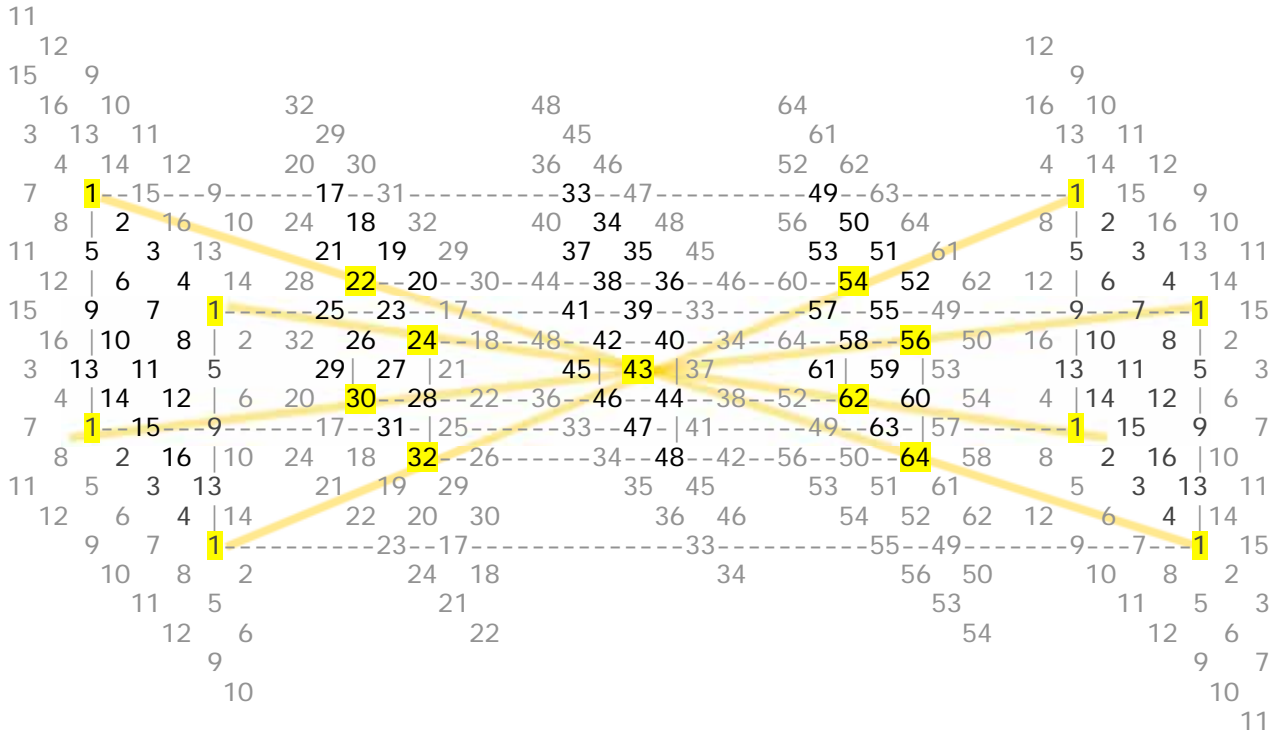
$$\begin{aligned}
 &n_1 + n_{22} + n_{43} + n_{64} = K; & n_1 + n_{24} + n_{43} + n_{62} = K; & n_1 + n_{30} + n_{43} + n_{56} = K; & n_1 + n_{32} + n_{43} + n_{54} = K; \\
 &n_2 + n_{23} + n_{44} + n_{61} = K; & n_2 + n_{21} + n_{44} + n_{63} = K; & n_2 + n_{31} + n_{44} + n_{53} = K; & n_2 + n_{29} + n_{44} + n_{55} = K; \\
 &n_3 + n_{24} + n_{41} + n_{62} = K; & n_3 + n_{22} + n_{41} + n_{64} = K; & n_3 + n_{32} + n_{41} + n_{54} = K; & n_3 + n_{30} + n_{41} + n_{56} = K; \\
 &n_4 + n_{21} + n_{42} + n_{63} = K; & n_4 + n_{23} + n_{42} + n_{61} = K; & n_4 + n_{29} + n_{42} + n_{55} = K; & n_4 + n_{31} + n_{42} + n_{53} = K; \\
 &n_5 + n_{26} + n_{47} + n_{52} = K; & n_5 + n_{28} + n_{47} + n_{50} = K; & n_5 + n_{18} + n_{47} + n_{60} = K; & n_5 + n_{20} + n_{47} + n_{58} = K; \\
 &n_6 + n_{27} + n_{48} + n_{49} = K; & n_6 + n_{25} + n_{48} + n_{51} = K; & n_6 + n_{19} + n_{48} + n_{57} = K; & n_6 + n_{17} + n_{48} + n_{59} = K; \\
 &n_7 + n_{28} + n_{45} + n_{50} = K; & n_7 + n_{26} + n_{45} + n_{52} = K; & n_7 + n_{20} + n_{45} + n_{58} = K; & n_7 + n_{18} + n_{45} + n_{60} = K; \\
 &n_8 + n_{25} + n_{46} + n_{51} = K; & n_8 + n_{27} + n_{46} + n_{49} = K; & n_8 + n_{17} + n_{46} + n_{59} = K; & n_8 + n_{19} + n_{46} + n_{57} = K; \\
 &n_9 + n_{30} + n_{35} + n_{56} = K; & n_9 + n_{32} + n_{35} + n_{54} = K; & n_9 + n_{22} + n_{35} + n_{64} = K; & n_9 + n_{24} + n_{35} + n_{62} = K; \\
 &n_{10} + n_{31} + n_{36} + n_{53} = K; & n_{10} + n_{29} + n_{36} + n_{55} = K; & n_{10} + n_{23} + n_{36} + n_{61} = K; & n_{10} + n_{21} + n_{36} + n_{63} = K; \\
 &n_{11} + n_{32} + n_{33} + n_{54} = K; & n_{11} + n_{30} + n_{33} + n_{56} = K; & n_{11} + n_{24} + n_{33} + n_{62} = K; & n_{11} + n_{22} + n_{33} + n_{64} = K; \\
 &n_{12} + n_{29} + n_{34} + n_{55} = K; & n_{12} + n_{31} + n_{34} + n_{53} = K; & n_{12} + n_{21} + n_{34} + n_{63} = K; & n_{12} + n_{23} + n_{34} + n_{61} = K; \\
 &n_{13} + n_{18} + n_{39} + n_{60} = K; & n_{13} + n_{20} + n_{39} + n_{58} = K; & n_{13} + n_{26} + n_{39} + n_{52} = K; & n_{13} + n_{28} + n_{39} + n_{50} = K; \\
 &n_{14} + n_{19} + n_{40} + n_{57} = K; & n_{14} + n_{17} + n_{40} + n_{59} = K; & n_{14} + n_{27} + n_{40} + n_{49} = K; & n_{14} + n_{25} + n_{40} + n_{51} = K; \\
 &n_{15} + n_{20} + n_{37} + n_{58} = K; & n_{15} + n_{18} + n_{37} + n_{60} = K; & n_{15} + n_{28} + n_{37} + n_{50} = K; & n_{15} + n_{26} + n_{37} + n_{52} = K; \\
 &n_{16} + n_{17} + n_{38} + n_{59} = K; & n_{16} + n_{19} + n_{38} + n_{57} = K; & n_{16} + n_{25} + n_{38} + n_{51} = K; & n_{16} + n_{27} + n_{38} + n_{49} = K
 \end{aligned}$$

We must assume such simultaneous equations written as above, so many as 112 equations in all (112=48+64).

The next diagram is drawn for the 'Extended Space' of pan-magic cube of order 4.

I invented it so that you could easily see any pan-triagonal in a 'straight' line and find some other cubes from your different viewpoints.

[Fig. 2: Extended Space for Pan-Triagonals of Magic Cube 4*4*4]



#2. Let's Calculate and Find some Interesting Properties

Let's pick up some equations of pan-triagonals and compare and calculate them.

Compare those equations and take out complementary pairs as many as possible.

$$n1+n22+n43+n64=K; \quad n1+n24+n43+n62=K; \quad n1+n30+n43+n56=K; \quad n1+n32+n43+n54=K; \\ (n1+n43)=C1; \quad n22+n64=n24+n62=n30+n56=n32+n54=K-C1=D1; \quad C1+D1=K \quad \dots (130)$$

$$n2+n23+n44+n61=K; \quad n2+n21+n44+n63=K; \quad n2+n31+n44+n53=K; \quad n2+n29+n44+n55=K; \\ (n2+n44)=C2; \quad n23+n61=n21+n63=n31+n53=n29+n55=K-C2=D2; \quad C2+D2=K \quad \dots (131)$$

$$n3+n24+n41+n62=K; \quad n3+n22+n41+n64=K; \quad n3+n32+n41+n54=K; \quad n3+n30+n41+n56=K; \\ (n3+n41)=C3; \quad n24+n62=n22+n64=n32+n54=n30+n56=K-C3=D3; \quad C3+D3=K \quad \dots (132)$$

$$n4+n21+n42+n63=K; \quad n4+n23+n42+n61=K; \quad n4+n29+n42+n55=K; \quad n4+n31+n42+n53=K; \\ (n4+n42)=C4; \quad n21+n63=n23+n61=n29+n55=n31+n53=K-C4=D4; \quad C4+D4=K \quad \dots (133)$$

Compare (130)~(133), and you will find $D3=D1$; $D4=D2$; $C3=C1$; and $C4=C2$;

$$n5+n26+n47+n52=K; \quad n5+n28+n47+n50=K; \quad n5+n18+n47+n60=K; \quad n5+n20+n47+n58=K; \\ (n5+n47)=C5; \quad n26+n52=n28+n50=n18+n60=n20+n58=K-C5=D5; \quad C5+D5=K \quad \dots (134)$$

$$n6+n27+n48+n49=K; \quad n6+n25+n48+n51=K; \quad n6+n19+n48+n57=K; \quad n6+n17+n48+n59=K; \\ (n6+n48)=C6; \quad n27+n49=n25+n51=n19+n57=n17+n59=K-C6=D6; \quad C6+D6=K \quad \dots (135)$$

$$n7+n28+n45+n50=K; \quad n7+n26+n45+n52=K; \quad n7+n20+n45+n58=K; \quad n7+n18+n45+n60=K; \\ (n7+n45)=C7; \quad n28+n50=n26+n52=n20+n58=n18+n60=K-C7=D7; \quad C7+D7=K \quad \dots (136)$$

$$n8+n25+n46+n51=K; \quad n8+n27+n46+n49=K; \quad n8+n17+n46+n59=K; \quad n8+n19+n46+n57=K; \\ (n8+n46)=C8; \quad n25+n51=n27+n49=n17+n59=n19+n57=K-C8=D8; \quad C8+D8=K \quad \dots (137)$$

Compare (134)~(137), and you will find $D7=D5$; $D8=D6$; $C7=C5$; and $C8=C6$;

$$(n9+n35)=C9; \quad n30+n56=n32+n54=n22+n64=n24+n62=K-C9=D9; \quad C9+D9=K \quad \dots (138)$$

$$(n10+n36)=C10; \quad n31+n53=n29+n55=n23+n61=n21+n63=K-C10=D10; \quad C10+D10=K \quad \dots (139)$$

$$(n11+n33)=C11; \quad n32+n54=n30+n56=n24+n62=n22+n64=K-C11=D11; \quad C11+D11=K \quad \dots (140)$$

$(n_{12}+n_{34})=C_{12}$; $n_{29}+n_{55}=n_{31}+n_{53}=n_{21}+n_{63}=n_{23}+n_{61}=K-C_{12}=D_{12}$; $C_{12}+D_{12}=K \dots (141)$
 Compare (138)~(141) with (130)~(133), you will find
 $D_9=D_1$; $D_{10}=D_2$; $D_{11}=D_1$; $D_{12}=D_2$; $C_9=C_1$; $C_{10}=C_2$; $C_{11}=C_1$; and $C_{12}=C_2$

$(n_{13}+n_{39})=C_{13}$; $n_{18}+n_{60}=n_{20}+n_{58}=n_{26}+n_{52}=n_{28}+n_{50}=K-C_{13}=D_{13}$; $C_{13}+D_{13}=K \dots (142)$
 $(n_{14}+n_{40})=C_{14}$; $n_{19}+n_{57}=n_{17}+n_{59}=n_{27}+n_{49}=n_{25}+n_{51}=K-C_{14}=D_{14}$; $C_{14}+D_{14}=K \dots (143)$
 $(n_{15}+n_{37})=C_{15}$; $n_{20}+n_{58}=n_{18}+n_{60}=n_{28}+n_{50}=n_{26}+n_{52}=K-C_{15}=D_{15}$; $C_{15}+D_{15}=K \dots (144)$
 $(n_{16}+n_{38})=C_{16}$; $n_{17}+n_{59}=n_{19}+n_{57}=n_{25}+n_{51}=n_{27}+n_{49}=K-C_{16}=D_{16}$; $C_{16}+D_{16}=K \dots (145)$
 Compare (142)~(145) with (134)~(137), you will find
 $D_{13}=D_5$; $D_{14}=D_6$; $D_{15}=D_5$; $D_{16}=D_6$; $C_{13}=C_5$; $C_{14}=C_6$; $C_{15}=C_5$; and $C_{16}=C_6$

$n_6+n_{27}+n_{48}+n_{49}=K$; $n_8+n_{27}+n_{46}+n_{49}=K$; $n_{14}+n_{27}+n_{40}+n_{49}=K$; $n_{16}+n_{27}+n_{38}+n_{49}=K$;
 $(n_{27}+n_{49})=D_6$; $n_6+n_{48}=n_8+n_{46}=n_{14}+n_{40}=n_{16}+n_{38}=K-D_6=C_6$
 $D_6 \quad C_6 = C_8 = C_{14} = C_{16}$

$n_1+n_{22}+n_{43}+n_{64}=K$; $n_3+n_{22}+n_{41}+n_{64}=K$; $n_9+n_{22}+n_{35}+n_{64}=K$; $n_{11}+n_{22}+n_{33}+n_{64}=K$;
 $(n_{22}+n_{64})=D_1$; $n_1+n_{43}=n_3+n_{41}=n_9+n_{35}=n_{11}+n_{33}=K-D_1=C_1$
 $C_1 = C_3 = C_9 = C_{11}$

Make 4 groups according to its values:

- C1+D1 Group [C1+D1, C3+D3, C9+D9, C11+D11]
- C2+D2 Group [C2+D2, C4+D4, C10+D10, C12+D12]
- C5+D5 Group [C5+D5, C7+D7, C13+D13, C15+D15]
- C6+D6 Group [C6+D6, C8+D8, C14+D14, C16+D16]

$C_1+C_2+C_3+C_4$
 $=(n_1+n_{43})+(n_2+n_{44})+(n_3+n_{41})+(n_4+n_{42})=(n_1+n_2+n_3+n_4)+(n_{41}+n_{42}+n_{43}+n_{44})=2*K$
 $C_3=C_1$; $C_4=C_2$; --> $C_1+C_2+C_3+C_4=C_1+C_2+C_1+C_2=2*(C_1+C_2)=2*K$; $C_1+C_2=K$;
 But $C_1+D_1=K$; $C_2+D_2=K$; Consequently $C_2=D_1$; $C_1=D_2$

$C_5+C_6+C_7+C_8$
 $=(n_5+n_{47})+(n_6+n_{48})+(n_7+n_{45})+(n_8+n_{46})=(n_5+n_6+n_7+n_8)+(n_{45}+n_{46}+n_{47}+n_{48})=2*K$
 $C_7=C_5$; $C_8=C_6$; --> $C_5+C_6+C_7+C_8=C_5+C_6+C_5+C_6=2*(C_5+C_6)=2*K$; $C_5+C_6=K$;
 But $C_5+D_5=K$; $C_6+D_6=K$; As a consequence $C_6=D_5$; $C_5=D_6$

$C_1+C_5+C_9+C_{13}$
 $=(n_1+n_{43})+(n_5+n_{47})+(n_9+n_{35})+(n_{13}+n_{39})=(n_1+n_5+n_9+n_{13})+(n_{35}+n_{39}+n_{43}+n_{47})=2*K$
 $C_9=C_1$; $C_{13}=C_5$; --> $C_1+C_5+C_9+C_{13}=C_1+C_5+C_1+C_5=2*(C_1+C_5)=2*K$; $C_1+C_5=K$;
 But $C_1+D_1=K$; $C_5+D_5=K$; Therefore $C_1=D_5$; $C_5=D_1$

$C_2+C_6+C_{10}+C_{14}$
 $=(n_2+n_{44})+(n_6+n_{48})+(n_{10}+n_{36})+(n_{14}+n_{40})=(n_2+n_6+n_{10}+n_{14})+(n_{36}+n_{40}+n_{44}+n_{48})=2*K$
 $C_{10}=C_2$; $C_{14}=C_6$; --> $C_2+C_6+C_{10}+C_{14}=C_2+C_6+C_2+C_6=2*(C_2+C_6)=2*K$; $C_2+C_6=K$;
 But $C_2+D_2=K$; $C_6+D_6=K$; As a result $C_2=D_6$; $C_6=D_2$

Remake the groups according to their values:

- CC Group [C1, C3, C6, C8, C9, C11, C14, C16, D2, D4, D5, D7, D10, D12, D13, D15]
- DC Group [C2, C4, C5, C7, C10, C12, C13, C15, D1, D3, D6, D8, D9, D11, D14, D16]

That means:

$n_1+n_{43}=n_3+n_{41}=n_6+n_{48}=n_8+n_{46}=n_9+n_{35}=n_{11}+n_{33}=n_{14}+n_{40}=n_{16}+n_{38}$
 $=n_{18}+n_{60}=n_{20}+n_{58}=n_{21}+n_{63}=n_{23}+n_{61}=n_{26}+n_{52}=n_{28}+n_{50}=n_{29}+n_{55}=n_{31}+n_{53}=CC \dots (146)$

$n_2+n_{44}=n_4+n_{42}=n_5+n_{47}=n_7+n_{45}=n_{10}+n_{36}=n_{12}+n_{34}=n_{13}+n_{39}=n_{15}+n_{37}$
 $=n_{17}+n_{59}=n_{19}+n_{57}=n_{22}+n_{64}=n_{24}+n_{62}=n_{25}+n_{51}=n_{27}+n_{49}=n_{30}+n_{56}=n_{32}+n_{54}=DD \dots (147)$
 $(CC+DD=K)$

All complementary pairs on pan-triagonals are classified into two groups according to their values. One group has 16 pairs of the same sum CC and the other has 16 pairs of DD. Let's call CC, DD simply as 'C, D' from now on.

All pan-triagonals are made of complementary pairs of C and of D.

Take some of the primary triagonals for instance:

$$\begin{aligned} n_1+n_2+n_4+n_6+n_4 &= (n_1+n_4) + (n_2+n_6) = C+D=K \\ n_4+n_2+n_3+n_6+n_1 &= (n_4+n_2) + (n_3+n_6) = D+C=K \\ n_1+n_3+n_2+n_6+n_4+n_5 &= (n_1+n_3) + (n_2+n_6) = D+C=K \\ n_1+n_6+n_2+n_3+n_4+n_5 &= (n_1+n_6) + (n_2+n_3) = C+D=K \\ &\dots \end{aligned}$$

If you put the value 1 to n_1 and 32 to n_4 ,
then $n_1+n_4=1+32=33=C$; $n_2+n_6=D=K-C=130-33=97$.

If you put $n_1=1$ and $n_4=64$,
then $C=n_1+n_4=1+64=65$; and $n_2+n_6=D=K-C=130-65=65$; That means $C=D$.

What values could any pair of {C, D} take, then? Of course, $C+D=K$. Are there so many pairs of {C, D} as 16?

#3. How many Pairs of C and D could we find?

For instance, suppose $n_1=1$ and $n_4=16$; and you will know $C=n_1+n_4=1+16=17$;
 $D=K-C=130-17=113$

How many pairs could we make then?

$$\begin{aligned} C_1(1, 16), D_1(64, 49); \quad C_2(2, 15), D_2(63, 50); \quad C_3(3, 14), D_3(62, 51); \\ C_4(4, 13), D_4(61, 52); \quad C_5(5, 12), D_5(60, 53); \quad C_6(6, 11), D_6(59, 54); \\ C_7(7, 10), D_7(58, 55); \quad C_8(8, 9), D_8(57, 56); \quad C_9(9, 8), D_9(56, 57)? \dots \end{aligned}$$

But $C_9=C_8, D_9=D_8$. This means the end of making new pairs.

We could only make 8 pairs of C and also 8 pairs of D.

With so few pairs we cannot make any pan-triagonal magic cube of order 4 at all.

The next list below is the result of making pairs according to the values of C and D.
I found we could only make less than 16 pairs when $C < 33$.

** Find Possible Complementary Pairs for Magic Cube 4x4x4 **

$$\begin{aligned} CC=32: \quad C_1(1, 31), C_2(2, 30), C_3(3, 29), C_4(4, 28), C_5(5, 27), C_6(6, 26), \\ C_7(7, 25), C_8(8, 24), C_9(9, 23), C_{10}(10, 22), C_{11}(11, 21), C_{12}(12, 20), \\ C_{13}(13, 19), C_{14}(14, 18), C_{15}(15, 17), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} DD=98: \quad D_1(64, 34), D_2(63, 35), D_3(62, 36), D_4(61, 37), D_5(60, 38), D_6(59, 39), \\ D_7(58, 40), D_8(57, 41), D_9(56, 42), D_{10}(55, 43), D_{11}(54, 44), D_{12}(53, 45), \\ D_{13}(52, 46), D_{14}(51, 47), D_{15}(50, 48), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} CC=33: \quad C_1(1, 32), C_2(2, 31), C_3(3, 30), C_4(4, 29), C_5(5, 28), C_6(6, 27), \\ C_7(7, 26), C_8(8, 25), C_9(9, 24), C_{10}(10, 23), C_{11}(11, 22), C_{12}(12, 21), \\ C_{13}(13, 20), C_{14}(14, 19), C_{15}(15, 18), C_{16}(16, 17), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} DD=97: \quad D_1(64, 33), D_2(63, 34), D_3(62, 35), D_4(61, 36), D_5(60, 37), D_6(59, 38), \\ D_7(58, 39), D_8(57, 40), D_9(56, 41), D_{10}(55, 42), D_{11}(54, 43), D_{12}(53, 44), \\ D_{13}(52, 45), D_{14}(51, 46), D_{15}(50, 47), D_{16}(49, 48) \quad \dots \dots \dots [OK!] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} CC=34: \quad C_1(1, 33), C_2(3, 31), C_3(4, 30), C_4(5, 29), C_5(6, 28), C_6(7, 27), \\ C_7(8, 26), C_8(9, 25), C_9(10, 24), C_{10}(11, 23), C_{11}(12, 22), C_{12}(13, 21), \\ C_{13}(14, 20), C_{14}(15, 19), C_{15}(16, 18), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} DD=96: \quad D_1(64, 32), D_2(62, 34), D_3(61, 35), D_4(60, 36), D_5(59, 37), D_6(58, 38), \\ D_7(57, 39), D_8(56, 40), D_9(55, 41), D_{10}(54, 42), D_{11}(53, 43), D_{12}(52, 44), \\ D_{13}(51, 45), D_{14}(50, 46), D_{15}(49, 47), \end{aligned}$$

.....

$$\begin{aligned} CC=48: \quad C_1(1, 47), C_2(2, 46), C_3(3, 45), C_4(4, 44), C_5(5, 43), C_6(6, 42), \\ C_7(7, 41), C_8(8, 40), C_9(9, 39), C_{10}(10, 38), C_{11}(11, 37), C_{12}(12, 36), \\ C_{13}(13, 35), C_{14}(14, 34), C_{15}(15, 33), \end{aligned}$$

DD=82: D1(64, 18), D2(63, 19), D3(62, 20), D4(61, 21), D5(60, 22), D6(59, 23),
D7(58, 24), D8(57, 25), D9(56, 26), D10(55, 27), D11(54, 28), D12(53, 29),
D13(52, 30), D14(51, 31), D15(50, 32),

CC=49: C1(1, 48), C2(2, 47), C3(3, 46), C4(4, 45), C5(5, 44), C6(6, 43),
C7(7, 42), C8(8, 41), C9(9, 40), C10(10, 39), C11(11, 38), C12(12, 37),
C13(13, 36), C14(14, 35), C15(15, 34), C16(16, 33),

DD=81: D1(64, 17), D2(63, 18), D3(62, 19), D4(61, 20), D5(60, 21), D6(59, 22),
D7(58, 23), D8(57, 24), D9(56, 25), D10(55, 26), D11(54, 27), D12(53, 28),
D13(52, 29), D14(51, 30), D15(50, 31), D16(49, 32) [OK!]

CC=50: C1(1, 49), C2(2, 48), C3(3, 47), C4(4, 46), C5(5, 45), C6(6, 44),
C7(7, 43), C8(8, 42), C9(9, 41), C10(10, 40), C11(11, 39), C12(12, 38),
C13(13, 37), C14(14, 36), C15(15, 35),

DD=80: D1(64, 16), D2(63, 17), D3(62, 18), D4(61, 19), D5(60, 20), D6(59, 21),
D7(58, 22), D8(57, 23), D9(56, 24), D10(55, 25), D11(54, 26), D12(53, 27),
D13(52, 28), D14(51, 29), D15(50, 30),

CC=56: C1(1, 55), C2(2, 54), C3(3, 53), C4(4, 52), C5(5, 51), C6(6, 50),
C7(7, 49), C8(8, 48), C9(9, 47), C10(19, 37), C11(20, 36), C12(21, 35),
C13(22, 34), C14(23, 33),

DD=74: D1(64, 10), D2(63, 11), D3(62, 12), D4(61, 13), D5(60, 14), D6(59, 15),
D7(58, 16), D8(57, 17), D9(56, 18), D10(46, 28), D11(45, 29), D12(44, 30),
D13(43, 31), D14(42, 32),

CC=57: C1(1, 56), C2(2, 55), C3(3, 54), C4(4, 53), C5(5, 52), C6(6, 51),
C7(7, 50), C8(8, 49), C9(17, 40), C10(18, 39), C11(19, 38), C12(20, 37),
C13(21, 36), C14(22, 35), C15(23, 34), C16(24, 33),

DD=73: D1(64, 9), D2(63, 10), D3(62, 11), D4(61, 12), D5(60, 13), D6(59, 14),
D7(58, 15), D8(57, 16), D9(48, 25), D10(47, 26), D11(46, 27), D12(45, 28),
D13(44, 29), D14(43, 30), D15(42, 31), D16(41, 32) [OK!]

CC=58: C1(1, 57), C2(2, 56), C3(3, 55), C4(4, 54), C5(5, 53), C6(6, 52),
C7(7, 51), C8(15, 43), C9(16, 42), C10(17, 41), C11(18, 40), C12(19, 39),
C13(20, 38), C14(21, 37),

DD=72: D1(64, 8), D2(63, 9), D3(62, 10), D4(61, 11), D5(60, 12), D6(59, 13),
D7(58, 14), D8(50, 22), D9(49, 23), D10(48, 24), D11(47, 25), D12(46, 26),
D13(45, 27), D14(44, 28),

CC=59: C1(1, 58), C2(2, 57), C3(3, 56), C4(4, 55), C5(5, 54), C6(6, 53),
C7(13, 46), C8(14, 45), C9(15, 44), C10(16, 43), C11(17, 42), C12(18, 41),
C13(25, 34), C14(26, 33), C15(29, 30),

DD=71: D1(64, 7), D2(63, 8), D3(62, 9), D4(61, 10), D5(60, 11), D6(59, 12),
D7(52, 19), D8(51, 20), D9(50, 21), D10(49, 22), D11(48, 23), D12(47, 24),
D13(40, 31), D14(39, 32), D15(36, 35),

CC=60: C1(1, 59), C2(2, 58), C3(3, 57), C4(4, 56), C5(5, 55), C6(11, 49),
C7(12, 48), C8(13, 47), C9(14, 46), C10(15, 45), C11(21, 39), C12(22, 38),
C13(23, 37), C14(24, 36), C15(25, 35),

DD=70: D1(64, 6), D2(63, 7), D3(62, 8), D4(61, 9), D5(60, 10), D6(54, 16),
D7(53, 17), D8(52, 18), D9(51, 19), D10(50, 20), D11(44, 26), D12(43, 27),
D13(42, 28), D14(41, 29), D15(40, 30),

CC=61: C1(1, 60), C2(2, 59), C3(3, 58), C4(4, 57), C5(9, 52), C6(10, 51),
C7(11, 50), C8(12, 49), C9(17, 44), C10(18, 43), C11(19, 42), C12(20, 41),
C13(25, 36), C14(26, 35), C15(27, 34), C16(28, 33),

DD=69: D1(64, 5), D2(63, 6), D3(62, 7), D4(61, 8), D5(56, 13), D6(55, 14),
D7(54, 15), D8(53, 16), D9(48, 21), D10(47, 22), D11(46, 23), D12(45, 24),
D13(40, 29), D14(39, 30), D15(38, 31), D16(37, 32) [OK!]

CC=62: C1(1, 61), C2(2, 60), C3(3, 59), C4(7, 55), C5(8, 54), C6(9, 53),
C7(13, 49), C8(14, 48), C9(15, 47), C10(19, 43), C11(20, 42), C12(21, 41),
C13(25, 37), C14(26, 36), C15(27, 35),

DD=68: D1(64, 4), D2(63, 5), D3(62, 6), D4(58, 10), D5(57, 11), D6(56, 12),
D7(52, 16), D8(51, 17), D9(50, 18), D10(46, 22), D11(45, 23), D12(44, 24),
D13(40, 28), D14(39, 29), D15(38, 30),

CC=63: C1(1, 62), C2(2, 61), C3(5, 58), C4(6, 57), C5(9, 54), C6(10, 53),
C7(13, 50), C8(14, 49), C9(17, 46), C10(18, 45), C11(21, 42), C12(22, 41),
C13(25, 38), C14(26, 37), C15(29, 34), C16(30, 33),

DD=67: D1(64, 3), D2(63, 4), D3(60, 7), D4(59, 8), D5(56, 11), D6(55, 12),
D7(52, 15), D8(51, 16), D9(48, 19), D10(47, 20), D11(44, 23), D12(43, 24),
D13(40, 27), D14(39, 28), D15(36, 31), D16(35, 32) [OK!]

CC=64: C1(1, 63), C2(3, 61), C3(5, 59), C4(7, 57), C5(9, 55), C6(11, 53),
C7(13, 51), C8(15, 49), C9(17, 47), C10(19, 45), C11(21, 43), C12(23, 41),
C13(25, 39), C14(27, 37), C15(29, 35), C16(31, 33),

DD=66: D1(64, 2), D2(62, 4), D3(60, 6), D4(58, 8), D5(56, 10), D6(54, 12),
D7(52, 14), D8(50, 16), D9(48, 18), D10(46, 20), D11(44, 22), D12(42, 24),
D13(40, 26), D14(38, 28), D15(36, 30), D16(34, 32) [OK!]

CC=DD=65: 1(1, 64), 2(2, 63), 3(3, 62), 4(4, 61), 5(5, 60), 6(6, 59), 7(7, 58), 8(8, 57),
9(9, 56), 10(10, 55), 11(11, 54), 12(12, 53), 13(13, 52), 14(14, 51),
15(15, 50), 16(16, 49), 17(17, 48), 18(18, 47), 19(19, 46), 20(20, 45),
21(21, 44), 22(22, 43), 23(23, 42), 24(24, 41), 25(25, 40), 26(26, 39),
27(27, 38), 28(28, 37), 29(29, 36), 30(30, 35), 31(31, 34), 32(32, 33) [OK!]

I found that the next seven cases could only satisfy our request:

(C, D)=(33, 97), (49, 81), (57, 73), (61, 69), (63, 67), (64, 66) and (65, 65)

The last case (C=D=65) needs not be classified into two groups of C and D, because we can find no difference between them. We must accept it has 32 pairs of 65 in all, and all pairs should be placed anywhere only on pan-triagonals but no one elsewhere.

I would like to call this type "Complete pan-magic" from now on.

Notice every case has the pair C1(1,N) on the list head.

Each of (1, 32), (1, 48), (1, 56), (1, 60), (1, 62), (1, 63) and (1, 64) is supposed to be the index pair of the group of which it must be a representative member.

If you put the value 1 to n1, then you must put any of {32, 48, 56, 60, 62, 63 or 64} to n43, and you must not put anything else there.

However surprising it might look, it is certainly one of the destinies of our pan-magic cube of order 4.

#4. How many Solutions could we find?

Take the first Basic Form and the 112 equations of our definition stage, and assume the 'standard form' with n1=1 and put some inequality conditions to it:

n2>n5>n17; n2>n4; n5>n13; and n17>n49

It is because you can exchange the 2nd and 4th planes with each other in all three directions, and you can identify the patterns of which the 2nd-4th planes were exchanged with the original ones.

We want to count only the 'fundamental solutions' and prevent us from double counting of any simple reflections or rotations.

(n1, n43)=(1, 32): 469, 921 solutions are found.

(n1, n43)=(1, 48): 377, 803 . . .

(n1, n43)=(1, 56): 355, 173 . . .

$(n1, n43)=(1, 60): 355, 173 \dots$
 $(n1, n43)=(1, 62): 377, 803 \dots$
 $(n1, n43)=(1, 63): 469, 921 \dots$
 $(n1, n43)=(1, 64): ???$

In the last case (C=D=65) I could not yet count up through, because it takes too much time to calculate and count up. But the counts seem to exceed far over the sum of all the former six cases.

[Figure 3: List of Pan-Magic Cubes 4*4*4 (Part)]

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=32; CC=33; DD=97 **

1/				2/			
1	60	10	59	1	60	13	56
64	5	52	9	64	5	52	9
62 2	13 53	39 27	16 48	62 2	19 47	42 27	7 54
3 63	55 12	29 41	43 14	3 63	46 18	23 38	58 11
6 47	49 22	31 36	44 25	6 53	43 16	31 36	50 25
56 18	19 40	34 26	21 46	59 12	22 49	34 29	15 40
61 23	8 38	50 32	11 37	61 20	8 41	44 32	17 37
7 45	51 24	15 33	57 28	4 45	57 24	21 33	48 28
58	17	35	20	55	26	35	14
4	54	30	42	10	39	30	51

2715/				2716/			
1	60	13	56	1	60	13	56
64	18	39	9	64	7	50	9
63 3	8 45	49 28	10 54	63 3	19 45	38 28	10 54
2 62	44 7	29 50	55 11	2 62	44 18	29 39	55 11
5 59	43 21	30 36	52 14	5 48	43 21	30 36	52 25
47 6	22 57	35 16	26 51	58 17	22 46	35 27	15 40
61 20	19 41	38 32	12 37	61 20	8 41	49 32	12 37
17 58	46 24	27 33	40 15	6 47	57 24	16 33	51 26
48	23	34	25	59	23	34	14
4	42	31	53	4	42	31	53

5295/				5296/			
1	62	10	57	1	62	10	57
64	3	55	8	64	3	55	8
63 4	7 54	44 27	16 45	63 4	7 54	44 27	16 45
2 61	58 11	21 38	49 20	2 61	56 11	21 38	51 20
6 50	52 19	29 37	43 24	6 50	52 19	29 37	43 24
59 15	13 46	36 28	22 41	59 15	13 48	36 28	22 39
60 23	9 40	47 32	14 35	60 23	9 40	47 32	14 35
5 42	56 25	18 33	51 30	5 42	58 25	18 33	49 30
53	17	34	26	53	17	34	26
12	48	31	39	12	46	31	41

.....

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=48; CC=49; DD=81 **

1/				2/			
1	59	38	32	1	59	38	32
64	10	23	33	64	7	26	33
62 2	9 54	24 43	35 31	62 2	12 54	21 43	35 31
3 63	52 7	45 26	30 34	3 63	52 10	45 23	30 34
6 60	50 13	47 20	27 37	6 57	50 13	47 20	27 40
55 5	15 56	18 41	42 28	58 8	15 53	18 44	39 25
61 11	12 49	21 48	36 22	61 11	9 49	24 48	36 22
8 58	53 16	44 17	25 39	5 55	56 16	41 17	28 42
57	14	19	40	60	14	19	37
4	51	46	29	4	51	46	29

1357/

1	60	13	56
64	34	23	9
63 3	8 29	49 44	10 54
2 62	28 7	45 50	55 11
5 59	27 37	46 20	52 14
31 6	38 57	19 16	42 51
61 36	35 25	22 48	12 21
33 58	30 40	43 17	24 15
32	39	18	41
4	26	47	53

1358/

1	60	13	56
64	7	50	9
63 3	35 29	22 44	10 54
2 62	28 34	45 23	55 11
5 32	27 37	46 20	52 41
58 33	38 30	19 43	15 24
61 36	8 25	49 48	12 21
6 31	57 40	16 17	51 42
59	39	18	14
4	26	47	53

2819/

1	62	11	56
64	3	54	9
63 4	7 30	50 43	10 53
2 61	58 35	15 22	55 12
6 57	28 36	45 21	51 16
59 8	37 29	20 44	14 49
60 38	33 25	24 48	13 19
5 27	32 40	41 17	52 46
31	39	18	42
34	26	47	23

2820/

1	62	11	56
64	3	54	9
63 4	10 53	24 43	33 30
2 61	55 12	41 22	32 35
6 31	51 36	45 21	28 42
59 34	14 29	20 44	37 23
60 38	7 25	50 48	13 19
5 27	58 40	15 17	52 46
57	16	18	39
8	49	47	26

.....

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=56; CC=57; DD=73 **

1/

1	60	21	48
64	5	44	17
62 2	35 31	26 51	7 46
3 63	30 34	39 14	58 19
6 45	27 24	55 12	42 49
59 20	38 41	10 53	23 16
61 36	8 25	28 56	33 13
4 29	57 40	37 9	32 52
47	50	11	22
18	15	54	43

2/

1	60	22	47
64	5	43	18
62 2	7 31	28 51	33 46
3 63	58 34	37 14	32 19
6 48	27 49	55 12	42 21
59 17	38 16	10 53	23 44
61 35	36 26	25 56	8 13
4 30	29 39	40 9	57 52
45	24	11	50
20	41	54	15

977/

1	60	21	48
64	34	15	17
63 3	8 29	41 52	18 46
2 62	28 7	53 42	47 19
5 59	27 37	54 12	44 22
31 6	38 57	11 24	50 43
61 36	35 25	14 56	20 13
33 58	30 40	51 9	16 23
32	39	10	49
4	26	55	45

978/

1	60	21	48
64	7	42	17
63 3	35 29	14 52	18 46
2 62	28 34	53 15	47 19
5 32	27 37	54 12	44 49
58 33	38 30	11 51	23 16
61 36	8 25	41 56	20 13
6 31	57 40	24 9	43 50
59	39	10	22
4	26	55	45

2318/

1	62	19	48
64	3	46	17
63 4	7 30	42 51	18 45
2 61	58 35	23 14	47 20
6 57	28 36	53 13	43 24
59 8	37 29	12 52	22 41
60 38	33 25	16 56	21 11
5 27	32 40	49 9	44 54
31	39	10	50
34	26	55	15

2319/

1	62	19	48
64	35	14	17
63 4	7 30	26 51	34 45
18 61	42 3	55 46	15 20
6 41	28 52	53 13	43 24
27 8	37 29	12 36	54 57
60 38	33 25	32 56	5 11
21 59	16 40	49 9	44 22
47	23	10	50
2	58	39	31

.....

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=60; CC=61; DD=69 **

1/

1	61	20	48
64	4	45	17
62	2	12 31	37 50
3	63	53 34	28 15
11	55	22 36	59 13
54	10	43 29	6 52
56	41	35 21	14 60
9	24	30 44	51 5
32	42	7	49
33	23	58	16

2/

1	61	20	48
64	4	45	17
62	2	19 47	14 50
3	63	46 18	51 15
11	32	38 36	59 13
54	33	27 29	6 52
56	41	12 21	37 60
9	24	53 44	28 5
55	26	7	42
10	39	58	23

1128/

1	61	20	48
64	4	45	17
63	3	12 30	37 51
2	62	53 35	28 14
10	54	23 36	58 13
55	11	42 29	7 52
56	41	34 21	15 60
9	24	31 44	50 5
32	43	6	49
33	22	59	16

1129/

1	61	20	48
64	4	45	17
63	3	18 46	15 51
2	62	47 19	50 14
10	32	39 36	58 13
55	33	26 29	7 52
56	41	12 21	37 60
9	24	53 44	28 5
54	27	6	43
11	38	59	22

2618/

1	62	19	48
64	3	46	17
63	4	11 30	38 51
2	61	54 35	27 14
10	53	24 36	57 13
55	12	41 29	8 52
56	42	33 21	16 60
9	23	32 44	49 5
31	43	6	50
34	22	59	15

2619/

1	62	19	48
64	35	14	17
63	4	11 30	22 51
18	61	38 3	59 46
10	37	24 52	57 13
23	12	41 29	8 36
56	42	33 21	32 60
25	55	16 44	49 5
47	27	6	50
2	54	43	31

.....

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=62; CC=63; DD=67 **

1/

1	56	25	48
64	9	40	17
60	2	37 31	20 53
5	63	28 34	45 12
10	43	23 30	61 8
55	22	42 35	4 57
59	38	14 19	24 62
6	27	51 46	41 3
47	50	7	26
18	15	58	39

2/

1	56	26	47
64	9	39	18
60	2	13 31	24 53
5	63	52 34	41 12
10	48	23 49	61 8
55	17	42 16	4 57
59	37	38 20	19 62
6	28	27 45	46 3
43	30	7	50
22	35	58	15

1854/

1	59	22	48
64	6	43	17
63	5	14 28	35 53
2	60	51 37	30 12
10	52	23 38	58 11
55	13	42 27	7 54
56	41	34 19	15 62
9	24	31 46	50 3
32	45	4	49
33	20	61	16

1855/

1	59	22	48
64	17	24	25
63	5	6 52	27 53
9	60	55 2	50 31
10	44	47 30	58 11
36	14	26 39	7 42
56	41	18 19	23 62
21	43	32 38	49 3
40	29	4	57
13	51	54	12

3210/

1	60	18	51
64	5	47	14
63 6	13 44	24 53	30 27
2 59	52 21	41 12	35 38
10 36	40 37	57 11	23 46
55 29	25 28	8 54	42 19
56 45	17 16	31 62	26 7
9 20	48 49	34 3	39 58
43	33	4	50
22	32	61	15

3211/

1	60	18	51
64	5	47	14
63 6	13 44	24 53	30 27
2 59	48 21	41 12	39 38
10 36	40 37	57 11	23 46
55 29	25 32	8 54	42 15
56 45	17 16	31 62	26 7
9 20	52 49	34 3	35 58
43	33	4	50
22	28	61	19

.....

** Pan-Triagonal Type: n43=63; CC=64; DD=66 **

1/

1	56	19	54
64	9	40	17
60 3	25 42	14 53	31 32
5 62	46 23	57 18	22 27
11 30	34 43	61 8	24 49
48 35	37 16	4 51	41 28
58 45	15 12	36 63	21 10
13 26	38 47	29 2	50 55
52	33	6	39
7	44	59	20

2/

1	56	25	48
64	9	40	17
60 3	37 30	20 53	13 44
5 62	28 35	45 12	52 21
11 42	22 31	61 8	36 49
54 23	43 34	4 57	29 16
58 39	15 18	24 63	33 10
7 26	50 47	41 2	32 55
46	51	6	27
19	14	59	38

2715/

1	56	25	48
64	35	14	17
62 5	15 26	34 55	19 44
3 60	24 13	57 36	46 21
9 54	22 41	59 8	40 27
30 11	43 50	6 31	51 38
58 39	37 18	12 63	23 10
33 52	28 47	53 2	16 29
32	45	4	49
7	20	61	42

2716/

1	56	25	48
64	13	36	17
62 5	37 26	12 55	19 44
3 60	24 35	57 14	46 21
9 32	22 41	59 8	40 49
52 33	43 28	6 53	29 16
58 39	15 18	34 63	23 10
11 30	50 47	31 2	38 51
54	45	4	27
7	20	61	42

5295/

1	60	19	50
64	5	46	15
62 7	13 44	24 53	31 26
3 58	52 21	41 12	34 39
11 36	40 37	57 10	22 47
54 29	25 28	8 55	43 18
56 45	17 16	30 63	27 6
9 20	48 49	35 2	38 59
42	33	4	51
23	32	61	14

5296/

1	60	19	50
64	5	46	15
62 7	13 44	24 53	31 26
3 58	48 21	41 12	38 39
11 36	40 37	57 10	22 47
54 29	25 32	8 55	43 14
56 45	17 16	30 63	27 6
9 20	52 49	35 2	34 59
42	33	4	51
23	28	61	18

.....

** Complete Pan-Magic Type: n43=64; CC=DD=65 **

1/

1	58	14	57
63	20	21	26
60 4	16 33	37 55	17 38
12 62	23 19	52 40	43 9
10 47	27 41	61 6	32 36
25 11	56 50	3 35	46 34
59 51	29 8	18 64	24 7
30 44	31 39	54 2	15 45
28	48	5	49
13	22	53	42

2/

1	58	14	57
63	11	38	18
60 4	9 40	33 55	28 31
12 62	30 21	39 23	49 24
10 43	34 45	61 6	25 36
42 15	41 46	3 52	44 17
59 51	29 8	22 64	20 7
13 27	48 47	50 2	19 54
32	37	5	56
26	16	53	35

374/

1	59	13	57
63	21	26	20
60 4	22 31	38 54	10 41
9 62	23 19	50 37	48 12
11 47	24 36	61 7	34 40
28 14	53 49	3 35	46 32
58 52	25 8	18 64	29 6
30 39	33 45	51 2	16 44
27	55	5	43
15	17	56	42

375/

1	59	13	57
63	10	30	27
60 4	21 43	37 54	12 29
15 62	49 18	41 33	25 17
11 46	36 26	61 7	22 51
32 9	48 34	3 45	47 42
58 52	14 8	19 64	39 6
20 35	23 38	56 2	31 55
28	53	5	44
24	40	50	16

722/

1	59	14	56
63	29	28	10
60 4	13 27	32 53	25 46
21 62	20 15	41 35	48 18
12 42	19 54	61 8	38 26
30 7	47 43	3 49	50 31
57 51	39 9	23 64	11 6
16 37	34 55	58 2	22 36
33	40	5	52
24	17	44	45

723/

1	59	14	56
63	21	33	13
60 4	23 19	29 53	18 54
15 62	27 31	45 30	43 7
12 39	11 55	61 8	46 28
35 16	58 25	3 48	34 41
57 51	37 9	26 64	10 6
17 32	24 52	49 2	40 44
36	47	5	42
20	22	50	38

.....

In autumn 2005 I tried again to count up the last type: Complete pan-magic cubes of order 4 through, but only all of 'Complete Euler type' by my newest method.

I could successfully have known the total count of standard solutions with n1=1: 133856760. How big the count was! But I was more surprised with the fact I could count them all through during my life. I really had no idea about that.

But, I could not yet count up the total count of all Complete pan-magic cubes including 'Non-Euler' type. I can not yet imagine how big it might be, either.

(Originally Written in English on September 10, 2001;
Revised on February 27, 2007 with MacOSX(10.4.8) by Kanji Setsuda)

Section 2: Self-Complementary Magic Cubes of Order 4

#1. Basic Form and Basic Conditions

Let's study about the self-complementary type of magic cube 4x4x4.

I prepared the next basic form and basic conditions for our discussion.

[Basic Conditions:]

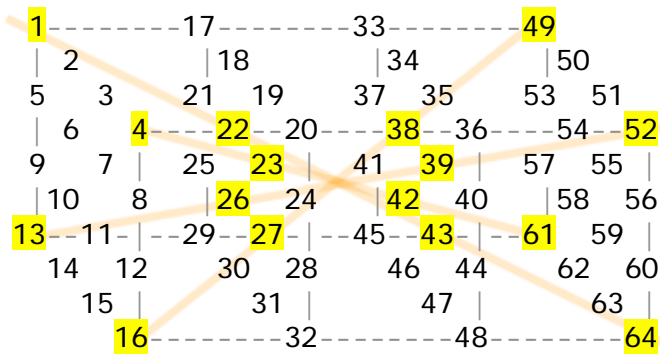
$$\begin{array}{lll}
n_1 + n_2 + n_3 + n_4 = K; & n_1 + n_5 + n_9 + n_{13} = K; & n_1 + n_{17} + n_{33} + n_{49} = K; \\
n_5 + n_6 + n_7 + n_8 = K; & n_2 + n_6 + n_{10} + n_{14} = K; & n_2 + n_{18} + n_{34} + n_{50} = K; \\
n_9 + n_{10} + n_{11} + n_{12} = K; & n_3 + n_7 + n_{11} + n_{15} = K; & n_3 + n_{19} + n_{35} + n_{51} = K; \\
n_{13} + n_{14} + n_{15} + n_{16} = K; & n_4 + n_8 + n_{12} + n_{16} = K; & n_4 + n_{20} + n_{36} + n_{52} = K; \\
n_{17} + n_{18} + n_{19} + n_{20} = K; & n_{17} + n_{21} + n_{25} + n_{29} = K; & n_5 + n_{21} + n_{37} + n_{53} = K; \\
n_{21} + n_{22} + n_{23} + n_{24} = K; & n_{18} + n_{22} + n_{26} + n_{30} = K; & n_6 + n_{22} + n_{38} + n_{54} = K; \\
\dots\dots & \dots\dots & \dots\dots \\
n_{57} + n_{58} + n_{59} + n_{60} = K; & n_{51} + n_{55} + n_{59} + n_{63} = K; & n_{15} + n_{31} + n_{47} + n_{63} = K; \\
n_{61} + n_{62} + n_{63} + n_{64} = K; & n_{52} + n_{56} + n_{60} + n_{64} = K; & n_{16} + n_{32} + n_{48} + n_{64} = K;
\end{array}$$

[Four Primary Triagonals:]

$$n_1 + n_{22} + n_{43} + n_{64} = K; \quad n_4 + n_{23} + n_{42} + n_{61} = K;$$

$$n_{13}+n_{26}+n_{39}+n_{52}=K; \quad n_{16}+n_{27}+n_{38}+n_{49}=K;$$

[Figure 1: Basic Form of Magic Cube 4x4x4]



[Complementary Pairs:]

$$\begin{aligned} n_1+n_{64}=n_2+n_{63}=n_3+n_{62}=n_4+n_{61}=n_5+n_{60}=n_6+n_{59}=n_7+n_{58}=n_8+n_{57} \\ =n_9+n_{56}=n_{10}+n_{55}=n_{11}+n_{54}=n_{12}+n_{53}=n_{13}+n_{52}=n_{14}+n_{51}=n_{15}+n_{50}=n_{16}+n_{49} \\ =n_{17}+n_{48}=n_{18}+n_{47}=n_{19}+n_{46}=n_{20}+n_{45}=n_{21}+n_{44}=n_{22}+n_{43}=n_{23}+n_{42}=n_{24}+n_{41} \\ =n_{25}+n_{40}=n_{26}+n_{39}=n_{27}+n_{38}=n_{28}+n_{37}=n_{29}+n_{36}=n_{30}+n_{35}=n_{31}+n_{34}=n_{32}+n_{33}=C=65 \end{aligned}$$

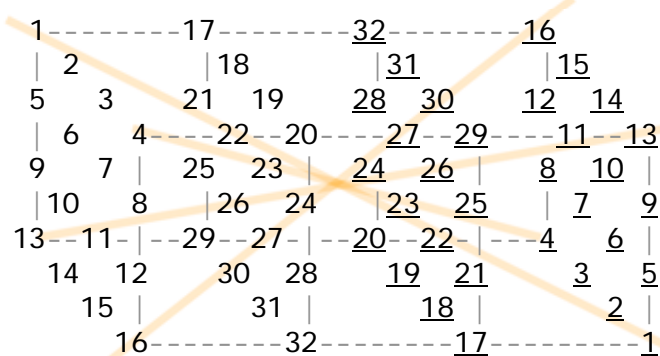
All complementary pairs of 65 are placed symmetrically with respect to the geometric center of our cube.

The next form is invented to express complementary relations explicitly so that you could easily find where any complementary pair exists.

New Notation for Complementary Pairs:

$$\begin{aligned} n_{64}=C-n_1=\underline{n_1}; \quad n_{63}=C-n_2=\underline{n_2}; \quad n_{62}=C-n_3=\underline{n_3}; \quad n_{61}=C-n_4=\underline{n_4}; \\ n_{60}=C-n_5=\underline{n_5}; \quad n_{59}=C-n_6=\underline{n_6}; \quad n_{58}=C-n_7=\underline{n_7}; \quad n_{57}=C-n_8=\underline{n_8}; \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ n_{36}=C-n_{29}=\underline{n_{29}}; \quad n_{35}=C-n_{30}=\underline{n_{30}}; \quad n_{34}=C-n_{31}=\underline{n_{31}}; \quad n_{33}=C-n_{32}=\underline{n_{32}}; \end{aligned}$$

[Figure 2: Self-Complementary Magic Cube 4x4x4]



$$\begin{aligned} n_1+\underline{n_1}=n_2+\underline{n_2}=n_3+\underline{n_3}=n_4+\underline{n_4}=n_5+\underline{n_5}=n_6+\underline{n_6}=n_7+\underline{n_7}=n_8+\underline{n_8} \\ =n_9+\underline{n_9}=n_{10}+\underline{n_{10}}=\dots=n_{29}+\underline{n_{29}}=n_{30}+\underline{n_{30}}=n_{31}+\underline{n_{31}}=n_{32}+\underline{n_{32}}=C=65 \end{aligned}$$

Look at the diagram above, and see if all complementary pairs of 65 are located symmetrically with respect to the geometric center of the cube.

#2. How many Solutions could we find?

Take those basic forms and equations of the definition stage, and assume the 'Standard Form' with $n_1=1$ on the top left back and add some inequalities such as:

$$n_2 > n_5 > n_{17}; \quad n_2 > n_3; \quad n_5 > n_9; \quad n_{17} > n_{33}$$

It is because you can exchange the 2nd and 3rd planes with each other in all three directions, and you can identify the patterns of which the 2nd-3rd planes were exchanged or not.

I want to count only the 'fundamental solutions' and prevent us from double counting of any simple reflections or rotations.

The next list shows some extract examples of the Self-complementary type and the Complete pan-magic type corresponding to each other.

They look quite similar, don't you think?

Yes, there is surely the 'one-to-one correspondence' between those two types.

Therefore we could expect that there are as many Self-complementary solutions as this Complete pan-magic type, however big the total solution counts of those two types might be, although I have not yet count them up to the last.

**** Magic Cube 4*4*4: Self-Complementary vs. Complete Pan-Magic type ****

1/S

1	58	57	14
63	20	26	21
60 62	16 19	17 9	37 40
12 4	23 33	43 38	52 55
59 11	29 50	24 34	18 35
30 47	31 41	15 36	54 6
10 13	27 22	32 42	61 53
25 28	56 48	46 49	3 5
44	39	45	2
51	8	7	64

1/C

1	58	14	57
63	20	21	26
60 4	16 33	37 55	17 38
12 62	23 19	52 40	43 9
10 47	27 41	61 6	32 36
25 11	56 50	3 35	46 34
59 51	29 8	18 64	24 7
30 44	31 39	54 2	15 45
28	48	5	49
13	22	53	42

374/S

1	59	57	13
63	21	20	26
60 62	22 19	10 12	38 37
9 4	23 31	48 41	50 54
58 14	25 49	29 32	18 35
30 47	33 36	16 40	51 7
11 15	24 17	34 42	61 56
28 27	53 55	46 43	3 5
39	45	44	2
52	8	6	64

374/C

1	59	13	57
63	21	26	20
60 4	22 31	38 54	10 41
9 62	23 19	50 37	48 12
11 47	24 36	61 7	34 40
28 14	53 49	3 35	46 32
58 52	25 8	18 64	29 6
30 39	33 45	51 2	16 44
27	55	5	43
15	17	56	42

722/S

1	59	56	14
63	29	10	28
60 62	13 15	25 18	32 35
21 4	20 27	48 46	41 53
57 7	39 43	11 31	23 49
16 42	34 54	22 26	58 8
12 24	19 17	38 45	61 44
30 33	47 40	50 52	3 5
37	55	36	2
51	9	6	64

722/C

1	59	14	56
63	29	28	10
60 4	13 27	32 53	25 46
21 62	20 15	41 35	48 18
12 42	19 54	61 8	38 26
30 7	47 43	3 49	50 31
57 51	39 9	23 64	11 6
16 37	34 55	58 2	22 36
33	40	5	52
24	17	44	45

1796/S

1	59	58	12
63	25	18	24
60 62	11 16	22 10	37 42
17 4	36 30	31 44	46 52
56 8	39 33	15 51	20 38
27 45	14 50	32 26	57 9
13 19	21 34	35 29	61 48
23 28	55 43	49 54	3 5
41	47	40	2
53	7	6	64

1796/C

1	59	12	58
63	25	24	18
60 4	11 30	37 52	22 44
17 62	36 16	46 42	31 10
13 45	21 50	61 9	35 26
23 8	55 33	3 38	49 51
56 53	39 7	20 64	15 6
27 41	14 47	57 2	32 40
28	43	5	54
19	34	48	29

2356/S

1	59	58	12
63	8	24	35
60 62	21 16	11 20	38 32
9 4	48 47	31 28	42 51
55 15	13 39	43 36	19 40
25 46	29 22	26 52	50 10
14 23	37 34	18 17	61 56
33 27	45 54	49 44	3 5
30	41	57	2
53	7	6	64

2356/C

1	59	12	58
63	8	35	24
60 4	21 47	38 51	11 28
9 62	48 16	42 32	31 20
14 46	37 22	61 10	18 52
33 15	45 39	3 40	49 36
55 53	13 7	19 64	43 6
25 30	29 41	50 2	26 57
27	54	5	44
23	34	56	17

3570/S

1	59	58	12
63	17	24	26
60 62	14 8	20 18	36 42
10 4	28 46	40 30	52 50
54 16	22 56	33 27	21 31
34 44	38 32	9 43	49 11
15 13	35 25	19 37	61 55
23 29	47 45	57 51	3 5
39	41	48	2
53	7	6	64

3570/C

1	59	12	58
63	17	26	24
60 4	14 46	36 50	20 30
10 62	28 8	52 42	40 18
15 44	35 32	61 11	19 43
23 16	47 56	3 31	57 27
54 53	22 7	21 64	33 6
34 39	38 41	49 2	9 48
29	45	5	51
13	25	55	37

4411/S

1	59	56	14
63	17	10	40
60 62	22 8	13 33	35 27
18 4	44 46	39 31	29 49
53 7	15 41	42 28	20 54
11 45	37 23	24 50	58 12
16 36	34 26	19 21	61 47
38 30	32 52	57 43	3 5
25	55	48	2
51	9	6	64

4411/C

1	59	14	56
63	17	40	10
60 4	22 46	35 49	13 31
18 62	44 8	29 27	39 33
16 45	34 23	61 12	19 50
38 7	32 41	3 54	57 28
53 51	15 9	20 64	42 6
11 25	37 55	58 2	24 48
30	52	5	43
36	26	47	21

6868/S

1	59	58	12
63	29	18	20
60 62	23 8	22 10	25 50
28 4	35 34	16 44	51 48
52 9	27 26	19 54	32 41
24 33	11 46	39 38	56 13
17 14	21 49	31 30	61 37
15 40	55 43	57 42	3 5
45	47	36	2
53	7	6	64

6868/C

1	59	12	58
63	29	20	18
60 4	23 34	25 48	22 44
28 62	35 8	51 50	16 10
17 33	21 46	61 13	31 38
15 9	55 26	3 41	57 54
52 53	27 7	32 64	19 6
24 45	11 47	56 2	39 36
40	43	5	42
14	49	37	30

.....

#3. Type Conversion

The Self-complementary type could be transformed into the Complete pan-magic type whose complementary pairs of 65 are placed only on its pantriagonals.

Let me show you the way how to transform the one type into the other by the next step-diagrams below, instead of showing the proof of 'one-to-one correspondence'.

It is the key point of this method that you should exchange the 3-rd plane with the 4-th one each other equally in all three directions at the same time.

You can also convert the Complete pan-magic type back to the Self-complementary one, only when all complementary pairs of 65 are located on its pan-triagonals.

You cannot always make all types of Pan-magic cubes into the Self-complementary ones. The only type you can convert is limited to the one with n1=1 and n43=64.

[Figure 7: Magic Cube 4x4x4: Type Conversions]

Self-Complementary Type

Start(1) Original

1	17	32	16
2	18	31	15
5 3	21 19	28 30	12 14
6 4	22 20	27 29	11 13
9 7	25 23	24 26	8 10
10 8	26 24	23 25	7 9
13 11	29 27	20 22	4 6
14 12	30 28	19 21	3 5
15	31	18	2
16	32	17	1

Complete Type

Original

1	17	11	27
2	18	12	28
5 3	21 19	15 9	31 25
6 4	22 20	16 10	32 26
9 7	25 23	3 13	19 29
10 8	26 24	4 14	20 30
13 11	29 27	7 1	23 17
14 12	30 28	8 2	24 18
15	31	5	21
16	32	6	22

Step(2) [Left-Right(3-4)]

1	17	16	32
2	18	15	31
5 3	21 19	12 14	28 30
6 4	22 20	11 13	27 29
9 7	25 23	8 10	24 26
10 8	26 24	7 9	23 25
13 11	29 27	4 6	20 22
14 12	30 28	3 5	19 21
15	31	2	18
16	32	1	17

[Left-Right(3-4)]

1	17	27	11
2	18	28	12
5 3	21 19	31 25	15 9
6 4	22 20	32 26	16 10
9 7	25 23	19 29	3 13
10 8	26 24	20 30	4 14
13 11	29 27	23 17	7 1
14 12	30 28	24 18	8 2
15	31	21	5
16	32	22	6

Step(3) [Up-Down(3-4)]

1	17	16	32
2	18	15	31
5 3	21 19	12 14	28 30
6 4	22 20	11 13	27 29
13 7	29 23	4 10	20 26
14 8	30 24	3 9	19 25
9 15	25 31	8 2	24 18
10 16	26 32	7 1	23 17
11	27	6	22
12	28	5	21

[Up-Down(3-4)]

1	17	27	11
2	18	28	12
5 3	21 19	31 25	15 9
6 4	22 20	32 26	16 10
13 7	29 23	23 29	7 13
14 8	30 24	24 30	8 14
9 15	25 31	19 21	3 5
10 16	26 32	20 22	4 6
11	27	17	1
12	28	18	2

Step(4) [Back-Front(3-4)]

1	17	16	32
2	18	15	31
5 4	21 20	12 13	28 29
6 3	22 19	11 14	27 30
13 8	29 24	4 9	20 25
14 7	30 23	3 10	19 26
9 16	25 32	8 1	24 17
10 15	26 31	7 2	23 18
12	28	5	21
11	27	6	22

[Back-Front(3-4)]

1	17	27	11
2	18	28	12
5 4	21 20	31 26	15 10
6 3	22 19	32 25	16 9
13 8	29 24	23 30	7 14
14 7	30 23	24 29	8 13
9 16	25 32	19 22	3 6
10 15	26 31	20 21	4 5
12	28	18	2
11	27	17	1

[Goal : Complete Type]

[Goal : Self-Complementary Type]

Check all pantriagonals:

- $n1+n22+n1+n22=K$; $n1+n23+n1+n23=K$;
- $n1+n26+n1+n26=K$; $n1+n27+n1+n27=K$;
- $n2+n24+n2+n24=K$; $n2+n21+n2+n21=K$;
- $n2+n28+n2+n28=K$; $n2+n25+n2+n25=K$;
- $n3+n24+n3+n24=K$; $n3+n21+n3+n21=K$;
- $n3+n28+n3+n28=K$; $n3+n25+n3+n25=K$;
- $n4+n23+n4+n23=K$; $n4+n22+n4+n22=K$;

Check all complementary pairs:

- $n1+n1=n2+n2=n3+n3=n4+n4=n5+n5=n6+n6$
- $=n7+n7=n8+n8=n9+n9=n10+n10=n11+n11$
- $=n12+n12=n13+n13=n14+n14=n15+n15$
- $=n16+n16=n17+n17=.....$
- $..=n30+n30=n31+n31=n32+n32=C$

All pairs are located symmetrically

..... | with respect to the geometric center.
 $n_{16}+n_{27}+n_{16}+n_{27}=K$; $n_{16}+n_{22}+n_{16}+n_{22}=K$;

I would like to revive the name 'Complete pan-magic' back for this special type that has all complementary pairs of 65 only on its pan-triagonals and can be transformed into the Self-complementary type by such simple rules as shown above. This request arose from our Japanese tradition. We have loved them best of all for a long time.

The next list below shows some extract examples of 'Complete' pan-magic cubes and their converted patterns back to the Self-complementary type. Compare this list with the last one above, and you will find the beautiful reversibility.

This beautiful reversibility indicates the basis of the 'one-to-one correspondence' between those two types, I think.

**** Magic Cube 4*4*4: 'Complete Pan-magic' vs. 'Self-Complementary' ****

1/C

1	58	14	57
63	20	21	26
60 4	16 33	37 55	17 38
12 62	23 19	52 40	43 9
10 47	27 41	61 6	32 36
25 11	56 50	3 35	46 34
59 51	29 8	18 64	24 7
30 44	31 39	54 2	15 45
28	48	5	49
13	22	53	42

1/S

1	58	57	14
63	20	26	21
60 62	16 19	17 9	37 40
12 4	23 33	43 38	52 55
59 11	29 50	24 34	18 35
30 47	31 41	15 36	54 6
10 13	27 22	32 42	61 53
25 28	56 48	46 49	3 5
44	39	45	2
51	8	7	64

374/C

1	59	13	57
63	21	26	20
60 4	22 31	38 54	10 41
9 62	23 19	50 37	48 12
11 47	24 36	61 7	34 40
28 14	53 49	3 35	46 32
58 52	25 8	18 64	29 6
30 39	33 45	51 2	16 44
27	55	5	43
15	17	56	42

374/S

1	59	57	13
63	21	20	26
60 62	22 19	10 12	38 37
9 4	23 31	48 41	50 54
58 14	25 49	29 32	18 35
30 47	33 36	16 40	51 7
11 15	24 17	34 42	61 56
28 27	53 55	46 43	3 5
39	45	44	2
52	8	6	64

722/C

1	59	14	56
63	29	28	10
60 4	13 27	32 53	25 46
21 62	20 15	41 35	48 18
12 42	19 54	61 8	38 26
30 7	47 43	3 49	50 31
57 51	39 9	23 64	11 6
16 37	34 55	58 2	22 36
33	40	5	52
24	17	44	45

722/S

1	59	56	14
63	29	10	28
60 62	13 15	25 18	32 35
21 4	20 27	48 46	41 53
57 7	39 43	11 31	23 49
16 42	34 54	22 26	58 8
12 24	19 17	38 45	61 44
30 33	47 40	50 52	3 5
37	55	36	2
51	9	6	64

1796/C

1	59	12	58
63	25	24	18
60 4	11 30	37 52	22 44
17 62	36 16	46 42	31 10
13 45	21 50	61 9	35 26
23 8	55 33	3 38	49 51
56 53	39 7	20 64	15 6
27 41	14 47	57 2	32 40
28	43	5	54
19	34	48	29

1796/S

1	59	58	12
63	25	18	24
60 62	11 16	22 10	37 42
17 4	36 30	31 44	46 52
56 8	39 33	15 51	20 38
27 45	14 50	32 26	57 9
13 19	21 34	35 29	61 48
23 28	55 43	49 54	3 5
41	47	40	2
53	7	6	64

2356/C

1 59 12 58
 63 8 35 24
 60 4 21 47 38 51 11 28
 9 62 48 16 42 32 31 20
 14 46 37 22 61 10 18 52
 33 15 45 39 3 40 49 36
 55 53 13 7 19 64 43 6
 25 30 29 41 50 2 26 57
 27 54 5 44
 23 34 56 17

2356/S

1 59 58 12
 63 8 24 35
 60 62 21 16 11 20 38 32
 9 4 48 47 31 28 42 51
 55 15 13 39 43 36 19 40
 25 46 29 22 26 52 50 10
 14 23 37 34 18 17 61 56
 33 27 45 54 49 44 3 5
 30 41 57 2
 53 7 6 64

3570/C

1 59 12 58
 63 17 26 24
 60 4 14 46 36 50 20 30
 10 62 28 8 52 42 40 18
 15 44 35 32 61 11 19 43
 23 16 47 56 3 31 57 27
 54 53 22 7 21 64 33 6
 34 39 38 41 49 2 9 48
 29 45 5 51
 13 25 55 37

3570/S

1 59 58 12
 63 17 24 26
 60 62 14 8 20 18 36 42
 10 4 28 46 40 30 52 50
 54 16 22 56 33 27 21 31
 34 44 38 32 9 43 49 11
 15 13 35 25 19 37 61 55
 23 29 47 45 57 51 3 5
 39 41 48 2
 53 7 6 64

4411/C

1 59 14 56
 63 17 40 10
 60 4 22 46 35 49 13 31
 18 62 44 8 29 27 39 33
 16 45 34 23 61 12 19 50
 38 7 32 41 3 54 57 28
 53 51 15 9 20 64 42 6
 11 25 37 55 58 2 24 48
 30 52 5 43
 36 26 47 21

4411/S

1 59 56 14
 63 17 10 40
 60 62 22 8 13 33 35 27
 18 4 44 46 39 31 29 49
 53 7 15 41 42 28 20 54
 11 45 37 23 24 50 58 12
 16 36 34 26 19 21 61 47
 38 30 32 52 57 43 3 5
 25 55 48 2
 51 9 6 64

6868/C

1 59 12 58
 63 29 20 18
 60 4 23 34 25 48 22 44
 28 62 35 8 51 50 16 10
 17 33 21 46 61 13 31 38
 15 9 55 26 3 41 57 54
 52 53 27 7 32 64 19 6
 24 45 11 47 56 2 39 36
 40 43 5 42
 14 49 37 30

6868/S

1 59 58 12
 63 29 18 20
 60 62 23 8 22 10 25 50
 28 4 35 34 16 44 51 48
 52 9 27 26 19 54 32 41
 24 33 11 46 39 38 56 13
 17 14 21 49 31 30 61 37
 15 40 55 43 57 42 3 5
 45 47 36 2
 53 7 6 64

7336/C

1 59 12 58
 63 21 30 16
 60 4 8 40 42 47 20 39
 9 62 32 10 43 41 46 17
 18 50 26 38 61 14 25 28
 24 11 48 52 3 31 55 36
 51 53 37 7 15 64 27 6
 34 35 29 49 54 2 13 44
 23 45 5 57
 22 19 56 33

7336/S

1 59 58 12
 63 21 16 30
 60 62 8 10 20 17 42 41
 9 4 32 40 46 39 43 47
 51 11 37 52 27 36 15 31
 34 50 29 38 13 28 54 14
 18 22 26 19 25 33 61 56
 24 23 48 45 55 57 3 5
 35 49 44 2
 53 7 6 64

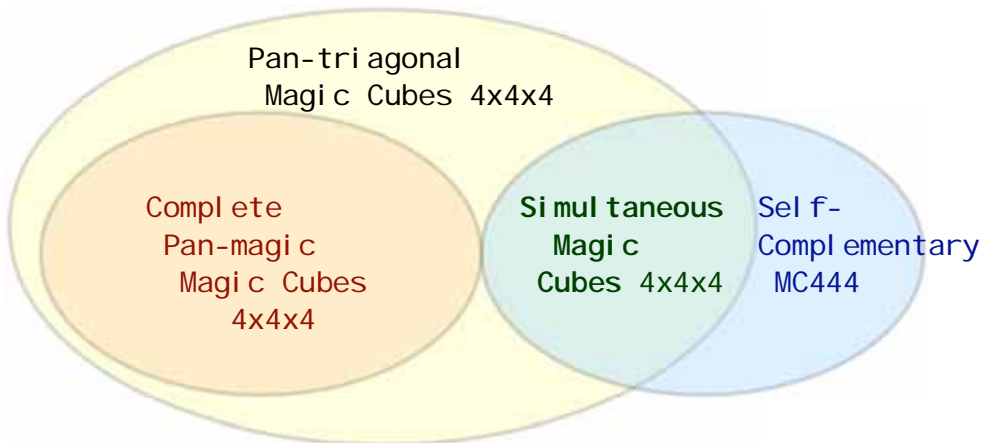
.....
 (Original ly Written in English on September 10, 2001;
 Retyped on February 27, 2007 wi th MacOSX(10.4.8) by Kanji Setsuda)

Section 3: 'Simultaneous' Type of Magic Cubes of Order 4: Both Self-complementary and Pan-triagonal

#1. How about Simultaneous MC444: both Self-complementary and Pan-triagonal?

I heard some European researcher discovered and reported of the 'Simultaneous' magic cubes of order 4: both Self-complementary and Pan-triagonal.

Set Diagrams for 'Simultaneous' Type



I put some basic conditions and basic form at the first definition stage as follows:

* Basic Conditions: C=130 *

$n_1+n_2+n_3+n_4=C \dots d_1;$ $n_5+n_6+n_7+n_8=C \dots d_2;$ $n_9+n_{10}+n_{11}+n_{12}=C \dots d_3;$ $n_{13}+n_{14}+n_{15}+n_{16}=C \dots d_4;$ $n_{17}+n_{18}+n_{19}+n_{20}=C \dots d_5;$ $n_{21}+n_{22}+n_{23}+n_{24}=C \dots d_6;$ $n_{25}+n_{26}+n_{27}+n_{28}=C \dots d_7;$ $n_{29}+n_{30}+n_{31}+n_{32}=C \dots d_8;$ $n_{33}+n_{34}+n_{35}+n_{36}=C \dots d_9;$ $n_{37}+n_{38}+n_{39}+n_{40}=C \dots d_{10};$ $n_{41}+n_{42}+n_{43}+n_{44}=C \dots d_{11};$ $n_{45}+n_{46}+n_{47}+n_{48}=C \dots d_{12};$ $n_{49}+n_{50}+n_{51}+n_{52}=C \dots d_{13};$ $n_{53}+n_{54}+n_{55}+n_{56}=C \dots d_{14};$ $n_{57}+n_{58}+n_{59}+n_{60}=C \dots d_{15};$ $n_{61}+n_{62}+n_{63}+n_{64}=C \dots d_{16};$	$n_1+n_{17}+n_{33}+n_{49}=C \dots d_{17};$ $n_2+n_{18}+n_{34}+n_{50}=C \dots d_{18};$ $n_3+n_{19}+n_{35}+n_{51}=C \dots d_{19};$ $n_4+n_{20}+n_{36}+n_{52}=C \dots d_{20};$ $n_5+n_{21}+n_{37}+n_{53}=C \dots d_{21};$ $n_6+n_{22}+n_{38}+n_{54}=C \dots d_{22};$ $n_7+n_{23}+n_{39}+n_{55}=C \dots d_{23};$ $n_8+n_{24}+n_{40}+n_{56}=C \dots d_{24};$ $n_9+n_{25}+n_{41}+n_{57}=C \dots d_{25};$ $n_{10}+n_{26}+n_{42}+n_{58}=C \dots d_{26};$ $n_{11}+n_{27}+n_{43}+n_{59}=C \dots d_{27};$ $n_{12}+n_{28}+n_{44}+n_{60}=C \dots d_{28};$ $n_{13}+n_{29}+n_{45}+n_{61}=C \dots d_{29};$ $n_{14}+n_{30}+n_{46}+n_{62}=C \dots d_{30};$ $n_{15}+n_{31}+n_{47}+n_{63}=C \dots d_{31};$ $n_{16}+n_{32}+n_{48}+n_{64}=C \dots d_{32};$	$n_1+n_5+n_9+n_{13}=C \dots d_{33};$ $n_2+n_6+n_{10}+n_{14}=C \dots d_{34};$ $n_3+n_7+n_{11}+n_{15}=C \dots d_{35};$ $n_4+n_8+n_{12}+n_{16}=C \dots d_{36};$ $n_{17}+n_{21}+n_{25}+n_{29}=C \dots d_{37};$ $n_{18}+n_{22}+n_{26}+n_{30}=C \dots d_{38};$ $n_{19}+n_{23}+n_{27}+n_{31}=C \dots d_{39};$ $n_{20}+n_{24}+n_{28}+n_{32}=C \dots d_{40};$ $n_{33}+n_{37}+n_{41}+n_{45}=C \dots d_{41};$ $n_{34}+n_{38}+n_{42}+n_{46}=C \dots d_{42};$ $n_{35}+n_{39}+n_{43}+n_{47}=C \dots d_{43};$ $n_{36}+n_{40}+n_{44}+n_{48}=C \dots d_{44};$ $n_{49}+n_{53}+n_{57}+n_{61}=C \dots d_{45};$ $n_{50}+n_{54}+n_{58}+n_{62}=C \dots d_{46};$ $n_{51}+n_{55}+n_{59}+n_{63}=C \dots d_{47};$ $n_{52}+n_{56}+n_{60}+n_{64}=C \dots d_{48};$
--	---	---

<pre> 16 13 4 14 1--15-----17-----33-----49 63 8 2 16 18 34 56 50 64 5 3 13 21 19 37 35 53 51 61 12 6 4-----22--20-----38--36-60--54--52 9 7 1 25 23 41 39 57 55 49 16 10 8 26 24 42 40 64 58 56 13--11-- 5-29--27-----45--43-----61 59 53 4 14 12 30 28 46 44 52 62 60 1 15 9 31 47 49 63 57 2 16-----32-----48-----50--64 3 13 51 61 4 52 1 49 </pre>	<p style="text-align: center;">64</p> <p style="text-align: center;">61</p> <p style="text-align: center;">52 62</p> <p style="text-align: center;">51+n64=n2+n63=n2+n62=n2+n61= n5+n60=n5+n59=n5+n58=n5+n57= n9+n56=n10+n55=n11+n54=n12+n53= n13+n52=n14+n51=n15+n50=n16+n49= n17+n48=n18+n47=n19+n46=n20+n45= n21+n44=n22+n43=n23+n42=n24+n41= n25+n40=n26+n39=n27+n38=n28+n37= n29+n36=n30+n35=n31+n34=n32+n33= n33+n32=n34+n31=n35+n30=n36+n29= n37+n28=n38+n27=n39+n26=n40+n25= =65 (cmp1)</p>
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* Self-Complementary Conditions: *

* Pan-Triagonal Conditions: C=130 *

n1+n22+n43+n64=C ... pd01;		n1+n24+n43+n62=C ... pd02;
n1+n30+n43+n56=C ... pd03;		n1+n32+n43+n54=C ... pd04;
n2+n23+n44+n61=C ... pd05;		n2+n21+n44+n63=C ... pd06;
n2+n31+n44+n53=C ... pd07;		n2+n29+n44+n55=C ... pd08;
n3+n24+n41+n62=C ... pd09;		n3+n22+n41+n64=C ... pd10;
n3+n32+n41+n54=C ... pd11;		n3+n30+n41+n56=C ... pd12;
n4+n21+n42+n63=C ... pd13;		n4+n23+n42+n61=C ... pd14;
n4+n29+n42+n55=C ... pd15;		n4+n31+n42+n53=C ... pd16;
n5+n26+n47+n52=C ... pd17;		n5+n28+n47+n50=C ... pd18;
n5+n18+n47+n60=C ... pd19;		n5+n20+n47+n58=C ... pd20;
n6+n27+n48+n49=C ... pd21;		n6+n25+n48+n51=C ... pd22;
n6+n19+n48+n57=C ... pd23;		n6+n17+n48+n59=C ... pd24;
n7+n28+n45+n50=C ... pd25;		n7+n26+n45+n52=C ... pd26;
n7+n20+n45+n58=C ... pd27;		n7+n18+n45+n60=C ... pd28;
n8+n25+n46+n51=C ... pd29;		n8+n27+n46+n49=C ... pd30;
n8+n17+n46+n59=C ... pd31;		n8+n19+n46+n57=C ... pd32;
n9+n30+n35+n56=C ... pd33;		n9+n32+n35+n54=C ... pd34;
n9+n22+n35+n64=C ... pd35;		n9+n24+n35+n62=C ... pd36;
n10+n31+n36+n53=C ... pd37;		n10+n29+n36+n55=C ... pd38;
n10+n23+n36+n61=C ... pd39;		n10+n21+n36+n63=C ... pd40;
n11+n32+n33+n54=C ... pd41;		n11+n30+n33+n56=C ... pd42;
n11+n24+n33+n62=C ... pd43;		n11+n22+n33+n64=C ... pd44;
n12+n29+n34+n55=C ... pd45;		n12+n31+n34+n53=C ... pd46;
n12+n21+n34+n63=C ... pd47;		n12+n23+n34+n61=C ... pd48;
n13+n18+n39+n60=C ... pd49;		n13+n20+n39+n58=C ... pd50;
n13+n26+n39+n52=C ... pd51;		n13+n28+n39+n50=C ... pd52;
n14+n19+n40+n57=C ... pd53;		n14+n17+n40+n59=C ... pd54;
n14+n27+n40+n49=C ... pd55;		n14+n25+n40+n51=C ... pd56;
n15+n20+n37+n58=C ... pd57;		n15+n18+n37+n60=C ... pd58;
n15+n28+n37+n50=C ... pd59;		n15+n26+n37+n52=C ... pd60;
n16+n17+n38+n59=C ... pd61;		n16+n19+n38+n57=C ... pd62;
n16+n25+n38+n51=C ... pd63;		n16+n27+n38+n49=C ... pd64;

I was extremely surprised at the news and wondered if it was true. For I knew that we could not compose any 'Simultaneous' type of MC444: both Self-complementary and Complete pan-magic. But I thought we might be able to make any simultaneous type, if they should be of both Self-complementary and Pan-triagonal type.

Let's follow him and try to examine and count up all the possible solutions of them.

2. How many Simultaneous MC444 are there in all?

But, it has always been one of the hardest jobs for us to compose them in such an ordinary way as usual, without using any new method of composition. It took too much time and energy to go on doing our job, and we often gave it up on our way.

I had to design and write the program carefully, using all our knowledge and skills. I tried as hard as possible. I have now got it! I am glad to report here of our result.

** Simultaneous Magic Cubes 4*4*4: Self-Complementary & Pan-Triagonal **

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=32 **

1/						49/									
1	50	16	63	1	42	24	63								
60	23	41	6	61	19	44	6								
55	8	28	43	38	21	9	58	51	8	29	47	38	17	12	58
18	61	33	14	31	52	48	3	10	60	33	22	31	45	56	3
12	46	39	29	25	35	54	20	16	54	39	28	25	35	50	13
45	11	30	40	36	26	19	53	52	15	30	40	37	26	11	49
62	17	13	34	51	32	4	47	62	9	20	34	43	32	5	55
7	56	44	27	22	37	57	10	7	53	48	27	18	36	57	14
59		24		42		5		59		21		46		4	
2		49		15		64		2		41		23		64	

55/

1	42	24	63
62	20	43	5
52 8	30 47	37 17	11 58
10 59	33 21	31 46	56 4
16 53	39 27	25 36	50 14
51 15	29 40	38 26	12 49
61 9	19 34	44 32	6 55
7 54	48 28	18 35	57 13
60	22	45	3
2	41	23	64

109/

1	43	24	62
63	20	42	5
52 8	31 46	37 17	10 59
11 58	33 21	30 47	56 4
16 53	38 26	25 36	51 15
50 14	29 40	39 27	12 49
61 9	18 35	44 32	7 54
6 55	48 28	19 34	57 13
60	23	45	2
3	41	22	64

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1	36	30	63
59	19	43	9
51 13	27 49	41 15	11 53
4 57	33 26	31 42	62 5
18 58	44 25	20 37	48 10
55 17	28 45	40 21	7 47
60 3	23 34	39 32	8 61
12 54	50 24	16 38	52 14
56	22	46	6
2	35	29	64

181/

1	38	28	63
61	19	40	10
51 12	29 47	42 17	8 54
6 56	33 26	31 45	60 3
16 58	43 24	21 35	50 13
52 15	30 44	41 22	7 49
62 5	20 34	39 32	9 59
11 57	48 23	18 36	53 14
55	25	46	4
2	37	27	64

199/

1	38	28	63
62	20	39	9
52 12	30 47	41 17	7 54
6 55	33 25	31 46	60 4
16 57	43 23	21 36	50 14
51 15	29 44	42 22	8 49
61 5	19 34	40 32	10 59
11 58	48 24	18 35	53 13
56	26	45	3
2	37	27	64

259/

1	39	28	62
63	20	38	9
52 12	31 46	41 17	6 55
7 54	33 25	30 47	60 4
16 57	42 22	21 36	51 15
50 14	29 44	43 23	8 49
61 5	18 35	40 32	11 58
10 59	48 24	19 34	53 13
56	27	45	2
3	37	26	64

337/

1	39	30	60
63	22	36	9
54 14	31 44	41 17	4 55
7 52	33 25	28 47	62 6
16 57	42 20	19 38	53 15
50 12	27 46	45 23	8 49
59 3	18 37	40 32	13 58
10 61	48 24	21 34	51 11
56	29	43	2
5	35	26	64

421/

1	38	28	63
61	11	40	18
43 20	29 55	50 9	8 46
6 48	33 26	31 53	60 3
24 58	51 16	13 35	42 21
44 23	30 52	49 14	7 41
62 5	12 34	39 32	17 59
19 57	56 15	10 36	45 22
47	25	54	4
2	37	27	64

457/

1	38	28	63
62	12	39	17
44 20	30 55	49 9	7 46
6 47	33 25	31 54	60 4
24 57	51 15	13 36	42 22
43 23	29 52	50 14	8 41
61 5	11 34	40 32	18 59
19 58	56 16	10 35	45 21
48	26	53	3
2	37	27	64

523/

1	39	28	62
63	12	38	17
44 20	31 54	49 9	6 47
7 46	33 25	30 55	60 4
24 57	50 14	13 36	43 23
42 22	29 52	51 15	8 41
61 5	10 35	40 32	19 58
18 59	56 16	11 34	45 21
48	27	53	2
3	37	26	64

601/

1	36	31	62
59	19	41	11
51 25	27 58	43 5	9 42
4 45	33 17	30 53	63 15
28 49	55 13	8 47	39 21
44 26	18 57	52 10	16 37
50 2	12 35	48 32	20 61
23 56	60 22	7 38	40 14
54	24	46	6
3	34	29	64

607/

1	39	30	60
63	14	36	17
46 22	31 52	49 9	4 47
7 44	33 25	28 55	62 6
24 57	50 12	11 38	45 23
42 20	27 54	53 15	8 41
59 3	10 37	40 32	21 58
18 61	56 16	13 34	43 19
48	29	51	2
5	35	26	64

[Count = 804]

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=48 **

1/

1 50 16 63
 60 39 25 6
 55 8 44 27 22 37 9 58
 34 61 17 14 47 52 32 3
 12 30 23 45 41 19 54 36
 29 11 46 24 20 42 35 53
 62 33 13 18 51 48 4 31
 7 56 28 43 38 21 57 10
 59 40 26 5
 2 49 15 64

49/

1 26 40 63
 61 35 28 6
 51 8 45 31 22 33 12 58
 10 60 17 38 47 29 56 3
 16 54 23 44 41 19 50 13
 52 15 46 24 21 42 11 49
 62 9 36 18 27 48 5 55
 7 53 32 43 34 20 57 14
 59 37 30 4
 2 25 39 64

55/

1 26 40 63
 62 36 27 5
 52 8 46 31 21 33 11 58
 10 59 17 37 47 30 56 4
 16 53 23 43 41 20 50 14
 51 15 45 24 22 42 12 49
 61 9 35 18 28 48 6 55
 7 54 32 44 34 19 57 13
 60 38 29 3
 2 25 39 64

109/

1 27 40 62
 63 36 26 5
 52 8 47 30 21 33 10 59
 11 58 17 37 46 31 56 4
 16 53 22 42 41 20 51 15
 50 14 45 24 23 43 12 49
 61 9 34 19 28 48 7 54
 6 55 32 44 35 18 57 13
 60 39 29 2
 3 25 38 64

175/

1 22 44 63
 61 35 24 10
 51 12 45 31 26 33 8 54
 6 56 17 42 47 29 60 3
 16 58 27 40 37 19 50 13
 52 15 46 28 25 38 7 49
 62 5 36 18 23 48 9 59
 11 57 32 39 34 20 53 14
 55 41 30 4
 2 21 43 64

193/

1 22 44 63
 62 36 23 9
 52 12 46 31 25 33 7 54
 6 55 17 41 47 30 60 4
 16 57 27 39 37 20 50 14
 51 15 45 28 26 38 8 49
 61 5 35 18 24 48 10 59
 11 58 32 40 34 19 53 13
 56 42 29 3
 2 21 43 64

253/

1 23 44 62
 63 36 22 9
 52 12 47 30 25 33 6 55
 7 54 17 41 46 31 60 4
 16 57 26 38 37 20 51 15
 50 14 45 28 27 39 8 49
 61 5 34 19 24 48 11 58
 10 59 32 40 35 18 53 13
 56 43 29 2
 3 21 42 64

325/

1 23 46 60
 63 38 20 9
 54 14 47 28 25 33 4 55
 7 52 17 41 44 31 62 6
 16 57 26 36 35 22 53 15
 50 12 43 30 29 39 8 49
 59 3 34 21 24 48 13 58
 10 61 32 40 37 18 51 11
 56 45 27 2
 5 19 42 64

409/

1 22 44 63
 61 11 24 34
 27 36 45 55 50 9 8 30
 6 32 17 42 47 53 60 3
 40 58 51 16 13 19 26 37
 28 39 46 52 49 14 7 25
 62 5 12 18 23 48 33 59
 35 57 56 15 10 20 29 38
 31 41 54 4
 2 21 43 64

445/

1 22 44 63
 62 12 23 33
 28 36 46 55 49 9 7 30
 6 31 17 41 47 54 60 4
 40 57 51 15 13 20 26 38
 27 39 45 52 50 14 8 25
 61 5 11 18 24 48 34 59
 35 58 56 16 10 19 29 37
 32 42 53 3
 2 21 43 64

511/

1 23 44 62
 63 12 22 33
 28 36 47 54 49 9 6 31
 7 30 17 41 46 55 60 4
 40 57 50 14 13 20 27 39
 26 38 45 52 51 15 8 25
 61 5 10 19 24 48 35 58
 34 59 56 16 11 18 29 37
 32 43 53 2
 3 21 42 64

589/

1 23 46 60
 63 14 20 33
 30 38 47 52 49 9 4 31
 7 28 17 41 44 55 62 6
 40 57 50 12 11 22 29 39
 26 36 43 54 53 15 8 25
 59 3 10 21 24 48 37 58
 34 61 56 16 13 18 27 35
 32 45 51 2
 5 19 42 64

[Count = 780]

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=56 **

1/

1 42 24 63
 60 39 25 6
 47 8 52 27 14 37 17 58
 34 61 9 22 55 44 32 3
 20 30 15 53 49 11 46 36
 29 19 54 16 12 50 35 45
 62 33 21 10 43 56 4 31
 7 48 28 51 38 13 57 18
 59 40 26 5
 2 41 23 64

49/

1 26 40 63
 61 35 28 6
 43 8 53 31 14 33 20 58
 18 60 9 38 55 29 48 3
 24 46 15 52 49 11 42 21
 44 23 54 16 13 50 19 41
 62 17 36 10 27 56 5 47
 7 45 32 51 34 12 57 22
 59 37 30 4
 2 25 39 64

55/

1 26 40 63
 62 36 27 5
 44 8 54 31 13 33 19 58
 18 59 9 37 55 30 48 4
 24 45 15 51 49 12 42 22
 43 23 53 16 14 50 20 41
 61 17 35 10 28 56 6 47
 7 46 32 52 34 11 57 21
 60 38 29 3
 2 25 39 64

109/

1 27 40 62
 63 36 26 5
 44 8 55 30 13 33 18 59
 19 58 9 37 54 31 48 4
 24 45 14 50 49 12 43 23
 42 22 53 16 15 51 20 41
 61 17 34 11 28 56 7 46
 6 47 32 52 35 10 57 21
 60 39 29 2
 3 25 38 64

175/

1 14 52 63
 61 35 16 18
 43 20 53 31 26 33 8 46
 6 48 9 50 55 29 60 3
 24 58 27 40 37 11 42 21
 44 23 54 28 25 38 7 41
 62 5 36 10 15 56 17 59
 19 57 32 39 34 12 45 22
 47 49 30 4
 2 13 51 64

193/

1 14 52 63
 62 36 15 17
 44 20 54 31 25 33 7 46
 6 47 9 49 55 30 60 4
 24 57 27 39 37 12 42 22
 43 23 53 28 26 38 8 41
 61 5 35 10 16 56 18 59
 19 58 32 40 34 11 45 21
 48 50 29 3
 2 13 51 64

253/

1 15 52 62
 63 36 14 17
 44 20 55 30 25 33 6 47
 7 46 9 49 54 31 60 4
 24 57 26 38 37 12 43 23
 42 22 53 28 27 39 8 41
 61 5 34 11 16 56 19 58
 18 59 32 40 35 10 45 21
 48 51 29 2
 3 13 50 64

325/

1 15 54 60
 63 38 12 17
 46 22 55 28 25 33 4 47
 7 44 9 49 52 31 62 6
 24 57 26 36 35 14 45 23
 42 20 51 30 29 39 8 41
 59 3 34 13 16 56 21 58
 18 61 32 40 37 10 43 19
 48 53 27 2
 5 11 50 64

409/

1 14 52 63
 61 19 16 34
 27 36 53 47 42 17 8 30
 6 32 9 50 55 45 60 3
 40 58 43 24 21 11 26 37
 28 39 54 44 41 22 7 25
 62 5 20 10 15 56 33 59
 35 57 48 23 18 12 29 38
 31 49 46 4
 2 13 51 64

445/

1 14 52 63
 62 20 15 33
 28 36 54 47 41 17 7 30
 6 31 9 49 55 46 60 4
 40 57 43 23 21 12 26 38
 27 39 53 44 42 22 8 25
 61 5 19 10 16 56 34 59
 35 58 48 24 18 11 29 37
 32 50 45 3
 2 13 51 64

511/

1 15 52 62
 63 20 14 33
 28 36 55 46 41 17 6 31
 7 30 9 49 54 47 60 4
 40 57 42 22 21 12 27 39
 26 38 53 44 43 23 8 25
 61 5 18 11 16 56 35 58
 34 59 48 24 19 10 29 37
 32 51 45 2
 3 13 50 64

589/

1 15 54 60
 63 22 12 33
 30 38 55 44 41 17 4 31
 7 28 9 49 52 47 62 6
 40 57 42 20 19 14 29 39
 26 36 51 46 45 23 8 25
 59 3 18 13 16 56 37 58
 34 61 48 24 21 10 27 35
 32 53 43 2
 5 11 50 64

[Count = 780]

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=60 **

1/

1 38 28 63
 56 43 21 10
 47 12 52 23 14 41 17 54
 34 61 5 26 59 40 32 3
 20 30 15 57 49 7 46 36
 29 19 58 16 8 50 35 45
 62 33 25 6 39 60 4 31
 11 48 24 51 42 13 53 18
 55 44 22 9
 2 37 27 64

49/

1 22 44 63
 61 35 24 10
 39 12 57 31 14 33 20 54
 18 56 5 42 59 29 48 3
 28 46 15 52 49 7 38 25
 40 27 58 16 13 50 19 37
 62 17 36 6 23 60 9 47
 11 45 32 51 34 8 53 26
 55 41 30 4
 2 21 43 64

55/

1 22 44 63
 62 36 23 9
 40 12 58 31 13 33 19 54
 18 55 5 41 59 30 48 4
 28 45 15 51 49 8 38 26
 39 27 57 16 14 50 20 37
 61 17 35 6 24 60 10 47
 11 46 32 52 34 7 53 25
 56 42 29 3
 2 21 43 64

109/

1 23 44 62
 63 36 22 9
 40 12 59 30 13 33 18 55
 19 54 5 41 58 31 48 4
 28 45 14 50 49 8 39 27
 38 26 57 16 15 51 20 37
 61 17 34 7 24 60 11 46
 10 47 32 52 35 6 53 25
 56 43 29 2
 3 21 42 64

175/

1 14 52 63
 61 35 16 18
 39 20 57 31 22 33 12 46
 10 48 5 50 59 29 56 3
 28 54 23 44 41 7 38 25
 40 27 58 24 21 42 11 37
 62 9 36 6 15 60 17 55
 19 53 32 43 34 8 45 26
 47 49 30 4
 2 13 51 64

193/

1 14 52 63
 62 36 15 17
 40 20 58 31 21 33 11 46
 10 47 5 49 59 30 56 4
 28 53 23 43 41 8 38 26
 39 27 57 24 22 42 12 37
 61 9 35 6 16 60 18 55
 19 54 32 44 34 7 45 25
 48 50 29 3
 2 13 51 64

253/

1 15 52 62
 63 36 14 17
 40 20 59 30 21 33 10 47
 11 46 5 49 58 31 56 4
 28 53 22 42 41 8 39 27
 38 26 57 24 23 43 12 37
 61 9 34 7 16 60 19 54
 18 55 32 44 35 6 45 25
 48 51 29 2
 3 13 50 64

325/

1 15 58 56
 63 42 8 17
 46 26 59 24 21 33 4 47
 11 40 5 49 52 31 62 10
 28 53 22 36 35 14 45 27
 38 20 51 30 29 43 12 37
 55 3 34 13 16 60 25 54
 18 61 32 44 41 6 39 19
 48 57 23 2
 9 7 50 64

409/

1 14 52 63
 61 19 16 34
 23 36 57 47 38 17 12 30
 10 32 5 50 59 45 56 3
 44 54 39 28 25 7 22 41
 24 43 58 40 37 26 11 21
 62 9 20 6 15 60 33 55
 35 53 48 27 18 8 29 42
 31 49 46 4
 2 13 51 64

445/

1 14 52 63
 62 20 15 33
 24 36 58 47 37 17 11 30
 10 31 5 49 59 46 56 4
 44 53 39 27 25 8 22 42
 23 43 57 40 38 26 12 21
 61 9 19 6 16 60 34 55
 35 54 48 28 18 7 29 41
 32 50 45 3
 2 13 51 64

511/

1 15 52 62
 63 20 14 33
 24 36 59 46 37 17 10 31
 11 30 5 49 58 47 56 4
 44 53 38 26 25 8 23 43
 22 42 57 40 39 27 12 21
 61 9 18 7 16 60 35 54
 34 55 48 28 19 6 29 41
 32 51 45 2
 3 13 50 64

589/

1 15 58 56
 63 26 8 33
 30 42 59 40 37 17 4 31
 11 24 5 49 52 47 62 10
 44 53 38 20 19 14 29 43
 22 36 51 46 45 27 12 21
 55 3 18 13 16 60 41 54
 34 61 48 28 25 6 23 35
 32 57 39 2
 9 7 50 64

[Count = 780]

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=62 **

1/

1 36 30 63
 56 45 19 10
 47 14 54 23 12 41 17 52
 34 59 3 26 61 40 32 5
 22 28 15 57 49 7 44 38
 27 21 58 16 8 50 37 43
 60 33 25 4 39 62 6 31
 13 48 24 53 42 11 51 18
 55 46 20 9
 2 35 29 64

49/

1 20 46 63
 59 37 24 10
 39 14 57 31 12 33 22 52
 18 56 3 42 61 27 48 5
 30 44 15 54 49 7 36 25
 40 29 58 16 11 50 21 35
 60 17 38 4 23 62 9 47
 13 43 32 53 34 8 51 26
 55 41 28 6
 2 19 45 64

55/

1 20 46 63
 60 38 23 9
 40 14 58 31 11 33 21 52
 18 55 3 41 61 28 48 6
 30 43 15 53 49 8 36 26
 39 29 57 16 12 50 22 35
 59 17 37 4 24 62 10 47
 13 44 32 54 34 7 51 25
 56 42 27 5
 2 19 45 64

109/

1 23 46 60
 63 38 20 9
 40 14 61 28 11 33 18 55
 21 52 3 41 58 31 48 6
 30 43 12 50 49 8 39 29
 36 26 57 16 15 53 22 35
 59 17 34 7 24 62 13 44
 10 47 32 54 37 4 51 25
 56 45 27 2
 5 19 42 64

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1 12 54 63
 59 37 16 18
 39 22 57 31 20 33 14 44
 10 48 3 50 61 27 56 5
 30 52 23 46 41 7 36 25
 40 29 58 24 19 42 13 35
 60 9 38 4 15 62 17 55
 21 51 32 45 34 8 43 26
 47 49 28 6
 2 11 53 64

193/

1 12 54 63
 60 38 15 17
 40 22 58 31 19 33 13 44
 10 47 3 49 61 28 56 6
 30 51 23 45 41 8 36 26
 39 29 57 24 20 42 14 35
 59 9 37 4 16 62 18 55
 21 52 32 46 34 7 43 25
 48 50 27 5
 2 11 53 64

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1 15 54 60
 63 38 12 17
 40 22 61 28 19 33 10 47
 13 44 3 49 58 31 56 6
 30 51 20 42 41 8 39 29
 36 26 57 24 23 45 14 35
 59 9 34 7 16 62 21 52
 18 55 32 46 37 4 43 25
 48 53 27 2
 5 11 50 64

325/

1 15 58 56
 63 42 8 17
 44 26 61 24 19 33 6 47
 13 40 3 49 54 31 60 10
 30 51 20 38 37 12 43 29
 36 22 53 28 27 45 14 35
 55 5 34 11 16 62 25 52
 18 59 32 46 41 4 39 21
 48 57 23 2
 9 7 50 64

409/

1 12 54 63
 59 21 16 34
 23 38 57 47 36 17 14 28
 10 32 3 50 61 43 56 5
 46 52 39 30 25 7 20 41
 24 45 58 40 35 26 13 19
 60 9 22 4 15 62 33 55
 37 51 48 29 18 8 27 42
 31 49 44 6
 2 11 53 64

445/

1 12 54 63
 60 22 15 33
 24 38 58 47 35 17 13 28
 10 31 3 49 61 44 56 6
 46 51 39 29 25 8 20 42
 23 45 57 40 36 26 14 19
 59 9 21 4 16 62 34 55
 37 52 48 30 18 7 27 41
 32 50 43 5
 2 11 53 64

511/

1 15 54 60
 63 22 12 33
 24 38 61 44 35 17 10 31
 13 28 3 49 58 47 56 6
 46 51 36 26 25 8 23 45
 20 42 57 40 39 29 14 19
 59 9 18 7 16 62 37 52
 34 55 48 30 21 4 27 41
 32 53 43 2
 5 11 50 64

589/

1 15 58 56
 63 26 8 33
 28 42 61 40 35 17 6 31
 13 24 3 49 54 47 60 10
 46 51 36 22 21 12 27 45
 20 38 53 44 43 29 14 19
 55 5 18 11 16 62 41 52
 34 59 48 30 25 4 23 37
 32 57 39 2
 9 7 50 64

[Count = 780]

** Solutions with n1=1 & n64=64 & n43=63 **

1/

1 36 31 62
 56 45 18 11
 46 15 55 22 12 41 17 52
 35 58 2 27 61 40 32 5
 23 28 14 57 49 6 44 39
 26 21 59 16 8 51 37 42
 60 33 25 4 38 63 7 30
 13 48 24 53 43 10 50 19
 54 47 20 9
 3 34 29 64

49/

1 20 47 62
 58 37 24 11
 38 15 57 30 12 33 23 52
 19 56 2 43 61 26 48 5
 31 44 14 55 49 6 36 25
 40 29 59 16 10 51 21 34
 60 17 39 4 22 63 9 46
 13 42 32 53 35 8 50 27
 54 41 28 7
 3 18 45 64

55/

1 20 47 62
 60 39 22 9
 40 15 59 30 10 33 21 52
 19 54 2 41 61 28 48 7
 31 42 14 53 49 8 36 27
 38 29 57 16 12 51 23 34
 58 17 37 4 24 63 11 46
 13 44 32 55 35 6 50 25
 56 43 26 5
 3 18 45 64

109/

1 22 47 60
 62 39 20 9
 40 15 61 28 10 33 19 54
 21 52 2 41 59 30 48 7
 31 42 12 51 49 8 38 29
 36 27 57 16 14 53 23 34
 58 17 35 6 24 63 13 44
 11 46 32 55 37 4 50 25
 56 45 26 3
 5 18 43 64

175/

1 8 59 62
 54 37 22 17
 38 25 53 34 18 29 21 42
 7 50 2 51 61 20 60 9
 35 52 24 49 39 10 32 19
 46 33 55 26 16 41 13 30
 56 5 45 4 14 63 15 58
 23 44 36 47 31 12 40 27
 48 43 28 11
 3 6 57 64

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1 12 55 62
 58 37 16 19
 38 23 57 30 20 33 15 44
 11 48 2 51 61 26 56 5
 31 52 22 47 41 6 36 25
 40 29 59 24 18 43 13 34
 60 9 39 4 14 63 17 54
 21 50 32 45 35 8 42 27
 46 49 28 7
 3 10 53 64

199/

1 12 55 62
 60 39 14 17
 40 23 59 30 18 33 13 44
 11 46 2 49 61 28 56 7
 31 50 22 45 41 8 36 27
 38 29 57 24 20 43 15 34
 58 9 37 4 16 63 19 54
 21 52 32 47 35 6 42 25
 48 51 26 5
 3 10 53 64

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1 14 55 60
 62 39 12 17
 40 23 61 28 18 33 11 46
 13 44 2 49 59 30 56 7
 31 50 20 43 41 8 38 29
 36 27 57 24 22 45 15 34
 58 9 35 6 16 63 21 52
 19 54 32 47 37 4 42 25
 48 53 26 3
 5 10 51 64

337/

1 14 59 56
 62 43 8 17
 44 27 61 24 18 33 7 46
 13 40 2 49 55 30 60 11
 31 50 20 39 37 12 42 29
 36 23 53 28 26 45 15 34
 54 5 35 10 16 63 25 52
 19 58 32 47 41 4 38 21
 48 57 22 3
 9 6 51 64

421/

1 12 55 62
 58 21 16 35
 22 39 57 46 36 17 15 28
 11 32 2 51 61 42 56 5
 47 52 38 31 25 6 20 41
 24 45 59 40 34 27 13 18
 60 9 23 4 14 63 33 54
 37 50 48 29 19 8 26 43
 30 49 44 7
 3 10 53 64

457/

1 12 55 62
 60 23 14 33
 24 39 59 46 34 17 13 28
 11 30 2 49 61 44 56 7
 47 50 38 29 25 8 20 43
 22 45 57 40 36 27 15 18
 58 9 21 4 16 63 35 54
 37 52 48 31 19 6 26 41
 32 51 42 5
 3 10 53 64

523/

1 14 55 60
 62 23 12 33
 24 39 61 44 34 17 11 30
 13 28 2 49 59 46 56 7
 47 50 36 27 25 8 22 45
 20 43 57 40 38 29 15 18
 58 9 19 6 16 63 37 52
 35 54 48 31 21 4 26 41
 32 53 42 3
 5 10 51 64

601/

```

  1      8      61      60
 54      37      18      21
38 49  53 52  22 9   17 20
 7 26  46 25  59 42  62 29
55 34  46 25  15 30  14 41
 24 51  35 50  40 19  31 10
36 3   23 6   32 63  39 58
 45 48  56 43  13 12  16 27
 44      47      28      11
    5      4      57      64

```

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```

  1      14      59      56
 62      27      8      33
28 43  61 40  34 17  7 30
 13 24  2 49  55 46  60 11
47 50  36 23  21 12  26 45
 20 39  53 44  42 29  15 18
54 5   19 10  16 63  41 52
 35 58  48 31  25 4   22 37
 32      57      38      3
    9      6      51      64

```

[Count = 804]

[Counts according to the Value of n43]

```

 1: ..., 2: ..., 3: ..., 4: ..., 5: ..., 6: ..., 7: ..., 8: ...,
 9: ..., 10: ..., 11: ..., 12: ..., 13: ..., 14: ..., 15: ..., 16: ...,
17: ..., 18: ..., 19: ..., 20: ..., 21: ..., 22: ..., 23: ..., 24: ...,
25: ..., 26: ..., 27: ..., 28: ..., 29: ..., 30: ..., 31: ..., 32: 804,
33: ..., 34: ..., 35: ..., 36: ..., 37: ..., 38: ..., 39: ..., 40: ...,
41: ..., 42: ..., 43: ..., 44: ..., 45: ..., 46: ..., 47: ..., 48: 780,
49: ..., 50: ..., 51: ..., 52: ..., 53: ..., 54: ..., 55: ..., 56: 780,
57: ..., 58: ..., 59: ..., 60: 780, 61: ..., 62: 780, 63: 804, 64: ...

```

[Total Count = 4728] OK!

There are 4680 'Complete Euler type' by binary number system among all 4728 Simultaneous MC444, and you may guess there are 48 'Non-Euler type' of them.

I would like you to read [my newest article about them in Part 4, Chapter 4.](#)

(Originally written on Sep. 22, 2003; Feb. 22, 2005 by Kanji Setsuda;
Revised on Feb. 28, 2007 by Kanji Setsuda on MacOSX and Xcode 2.2)

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